03-2023

DANISH QUALITY

BOBMAN

MADE BY JYDELAND

Tillægsmanual

Zusatz-Betriebsanleitung

Supplementary manual

Manuel complémentaire

BOBMAN EL

Model. Promax, Super, Frontload, Multiload

Indledning

Den Nye Bobman El består af 1 elmotor og 4 litium batterier, som tilsammen yder 48V. Motoren yder 4000W som svarer til ca. 10 hk.

- Batterierne er 4 stk. Lithium: 12,8V 120 amp som er koblet sammen så de yder 6144Wh. Dette svarer til en drift tid på 90 min. Batterierne kan "slat" lades, og fra 20% til 100% strøm svarer det til en fuld ladning. Batterierne kan lades omkring 2500 til 3500 gange. Herefter kan de ikke længere lades 100% op.

- Laderen er en 48V ladere. Når den når 13,5 A er det lig med en fuldladning (20% - 100%) ca. 4-5 timer.

- Husk altid at lade maskinen når du ikke bruger den, da det er med til at øge levetiden på batterierne. Laderen stopper selv, hvis batterierne ikke har brug for strøm.

Vask aldrig med vand omkring el-delene, brug luft.

Styre panel

1. Display.

2. Lave hastighed bruger man til arbejde. Højhastighed bruger man kun for kørsel.

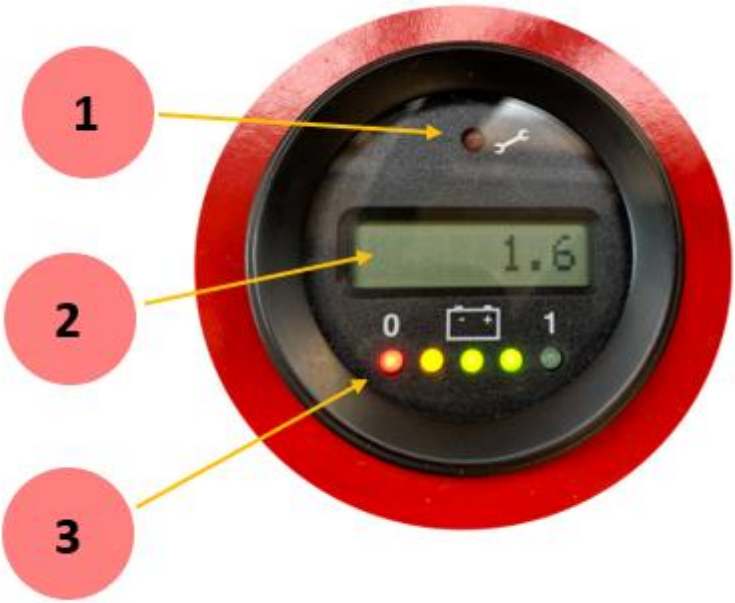
3. Drej nøglen for tænding. BOBMAN vil starte ved aktivering af sæde kontakt efter 1 sek. Og når man stiger af maskine, vil den slukke efter 10 sek., hvis ikke man drejer nøglen.
   Husk altid at slukke på nøglen efter brug.

4. Lade stik 48v. Put aldrig noget ind i stikket.

5. Lyskontakt for led 12V.

6. Hvis man slukker Hovedafbryder. Er der ingen strøm på maskine, og man kan ikke lade batterierne.

Display



1. Indikatoren blinker, når der er 5% strøm tilbage på batteriet, og man skal oplade maskinen.

2. Displayet skifter mellem arbejdstimer og BDI.
(BDI betyder batteriniveau procent)

3. Batteri indikator. Viser 5 dioder, hver diode udgør 20% strøm på batteriet. Når der er 5% tilbage vil den røde diode og punkt 1 blinke rød, og motoren køre langsom. Det betyder at man skal køre i laderne.

   Når maskinen er fuldt opladet er der 90 min drift tid.

Opladning af BOBMAN EL

1. Ingen lys i trekanten OK!

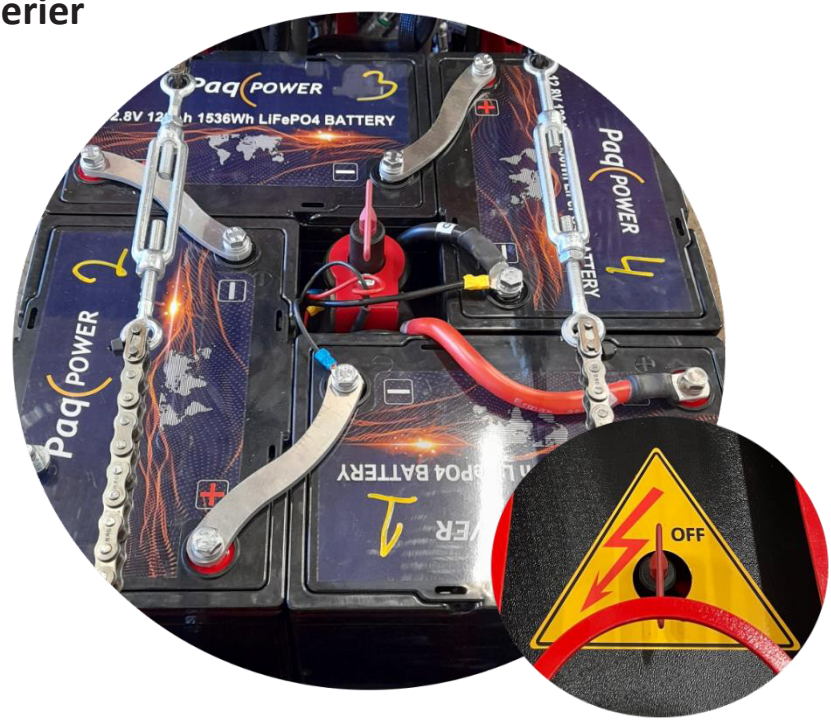
2. Ingen lys = Lader ikke
   Blinkende lys = Lader
   Konstant lys = 100% opladet

3. Laderen er tændt, hvis den lyser blå.

4. USB-indgang til programmering af lader (fabriks programmeret)

5. Hvis man trykker på nøglen, kommer der en kode op, som viser lade algoritmen for program på lader

Batterier

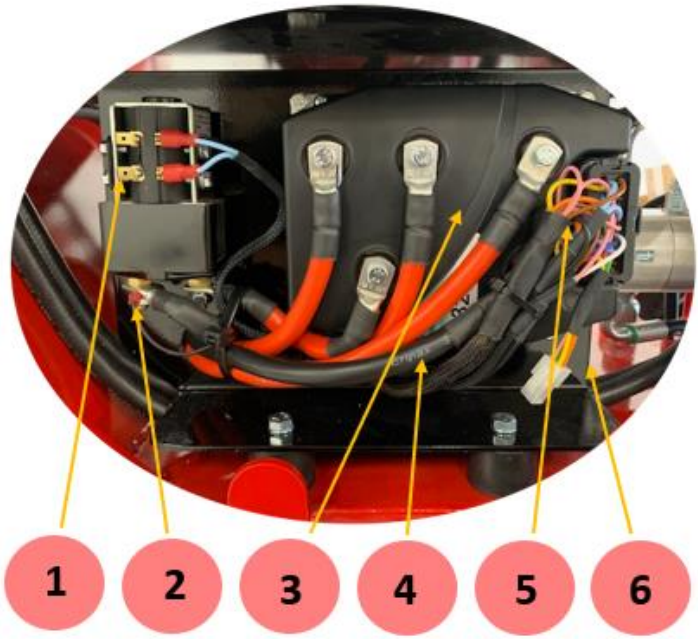


Batteri pakken består af 4 stk. lithium batterier på 12V, disse udgør 48V tilsammen.
Hvert enkelt batteri skal have den samme spænding på ca. 13,2 v

Hvis spændingen ikke er ens på hvert enkelt batteri, så kan laderne ikke lade dem fuldt op. Derfor skal man lade være enkelt batteri op med en 12v lader.

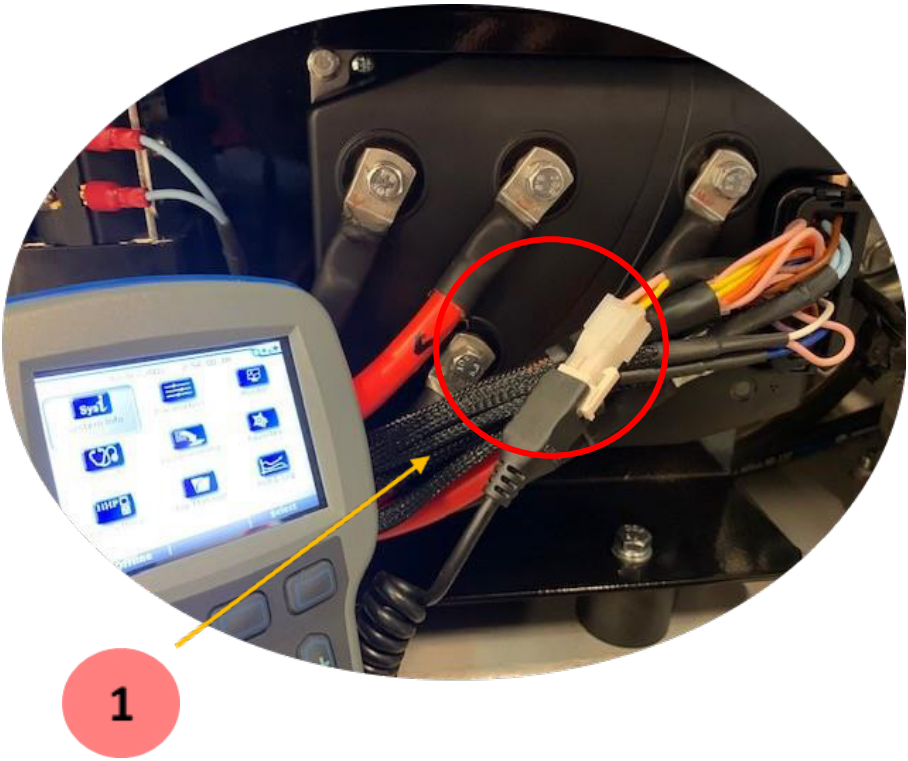
Alle maskiner er udstyret med en hovedafbryder som sidder i midten af batterierne, er den ikke aktiveret, kan du ikke lade maskinen.

Styring / controller



1. 48V relæ.
2. Konstant +48V.
3. Styre controller
4. Konstant -48V.
5. Hoved kabel.
6. Området er afdækket mod vand og snavs. *(afmontering af kabler, husk at tage strøm af batterier)*

Fejl på El styring



1. Controller stik. Her kan man sætte en terminal på og så kan man justere på fabriks indstillinger. Alle forhandler har adgang til styring via Bobman fabriks computer.

Fejl koder display / controller

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
12	**Controller Overcurrent** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. External short of phase U,V, or W motor connections. 2. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 3. Controller defective. 4. Speed encoder noise problems.	*Set:* Phase current exceeded the current measurement limit. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
13	**Current Sensor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	*Set:* Controller current sensors have invalid offset reading. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
14	**Precharge Failed** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging.	*Set:* The precharge failed to charge the capacitor bank. *Clear:* Cycle Interlock input or use VCL function *Enable_Precharge()*.
15	**Controller Severe Undertemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature below –40°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature above –40°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
16	**Controller Severe Overtemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 3. Excessive load on vehicle. 4. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature above +95°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below +95°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
17	**Severe B+ Undervoltage** *No drive torque.*	1. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery resistance too high. 4. Battery disconnected while driving. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 6. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Severe Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above Severe Undervoltage limit.
17	**Severe KSI Undervoltage** *No action.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery/ KSI circuit wiring. 3. KSI disconnected while driving. 4. Blown KSI fuse.	*Set:* When below Brownout Voltage for 2 seconds (see Table D-1). *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage above Brownout Voltage.
18	**Severe B+ Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below Severe Overvoltage limit, and then cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
18	**Severe KSI Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Incorrect (to high) battery-voltage applied to KSI (pin 1) 2. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. Note: Prevents the Main Contactor closure if KSI is greater than the Severe Overvoltage limit.	*Set:* KSI voltage exceeded Severe Overvoltage limiit *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage below the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25, Severe Overvoltage)
22	**Controller Overtemp Cutback** *Reduced drive and brake torque.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is performance-limited at this temperature. 3. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 4. Excessive load on vehicle. 5. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature exceeded 85°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C.
23	**B+ Undervoltage Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Normal operation. Fault indicates the batteries need recharging. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Non-controller system drain on battery. 4. Battery resistance too high. 5. Battery disconnected while driving. 6. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 7. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above the Undervoltage limit.
24	**B+ Overvoltage Cutback** *Reduced brake torque. Note: This fault is declared only when the controller is running in regen.*	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below the Overvoltage limit.
25	**+5V Supply Failure** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load impedance on the +5V supply (pin 26) is too low. 2. See Monitor menu » outputs: 5 Volts and Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* +5V supply (pin 26) outside the 5 V±10% range. *Clear:* Bring voltage within range.
26	**Digital Out 6 Open/Short** *Digital Output 6 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 6 driver (pin 19) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 6 (pin 19) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.
27	**Digital Out 7 Open/Short** *Digital Output 7 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 7 driver (pin 20) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 7 (pin 20) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
28	**Motor Temp Hot Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting, and the current is being cut back. 2. Motor Temperature Control Menu parameters are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2. 4. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Temp Compensation and Temp Cutback should be programmed Off.	*Set:* Motor temperature is at or above the Temperature Hot parameter setting. *Clear:* Bring the motor temperature within range.
29	**Motor Temp Sensor Fault** *MaxSpeed reduced (LOS, Limited Operating Strategy), and motor temperature cutback disabled.*	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Motor Temp Sensor Enable should be programmed Off. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2.	*Set:* Motor thermistor input (pin 8) is at the voltage rail (0 V or 10 V). *Clear:* Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.
31	**Coil1 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver1.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 1 (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = Off. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
31	**Main Open/Short** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Main contactor driver (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = On. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver
32	**Coil2 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver2.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 2 (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type = 0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
32	**EMBrake Open/Short** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Electromagnetic brake driver (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type >0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
33	**Coil3 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver3.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 3 (pin 4) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
34	**Coil4 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver4.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 4 (pin 3) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
35	**PD Open/Short** *ShutdownPD.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Proportional driver (pin 2) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
36	**Encoder Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Motor encoder failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Motor encoder phase failure detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault= On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder Fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
36	**Sin/Cos Sensor Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Sin/Cos sensor failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Greater than Sin_Cos_Fault_Threshold % difference from expected value between two phases seen 5 times within one second. *Clear:* Cycle KSI, or VCL reset, or Entry into LOS mode if enabled, (or entry into an ACIM auto-characterization).

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
37	**Motor Open** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Motor phase U, V, or W detected open. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
38	**Main Contactor Welded** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor tips are welded closed. 2. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. 3. An alternate voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal).	*Set:* Just prior to the main contactor closing, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) was loaded for a short time and the voltage did not discharge. *Clear:* Cycle KSI
39	**Main Contactor Did Not Close** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor did not close. 2. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact.* 3. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents capacitor bank from charging. 4. Blown B+ fuse.	*Set:* With the main contactor commanded closed, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) did not charge to B+. *Clear:* Cycle KSI. *New contactors may need to be cycled electrically & mechanically to remove any non-conductive material on the tips. Use reduced voltage (e.g., 12V) to prevent tip damage through excessive arcing.
41	**Throttle Wiper High** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
42	**Throttle Wiper Low** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
43	**Pot2 Wiper High** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
44	**Pot2 Wiper Low** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
45	**Pot Low OverCurrent** *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Pot Low. 2. Combined pot resistance connected to pot low is too low.	*Set:* Pot low (pin 18) current exceeds 10 mA. *Clear:* Clear pot low overcurrent condition and cycle KSI.
46	**EEPROM Failure** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Failure to write to EEPROM memory. This can be caused by EEPROM memory writes initiated by VCL, by the CAN bus, by adjusting parameters with the programmer, or by loading new software into the controller.	*Set:* Controller operating system tried to write to EEPROM memory and failed. *Clear:* Download the correct software (OS) and matching parameter default settings into the controller and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
47	**HPD/Sequencing Fault** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs applied in incorrect sequence. 2. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, interlock, direction, or throttle inputs. 3. See Monitor menu » Inputs.	*Set:* HPD (High Pedal Disable) or sequencing fault caused by incorrect sequence of KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs. *Clear:* Reapply inputs in correct sequence.
47	**Emer Rev HPD** *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownEMBrake.*	4. Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse inputs, and interlock have not been returned to neutral.	*Set:* At the conclusion of Emergency Reverse, the fault was set because various inputs were not returned to neutral. *Clear:* If EMR_Interlock = On, clear the interlock, throttle, and direction inputs. If EMR_Interlock = Off, clear the throttle and direction inputs.
49	**Parameter Change Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. This is a safety fault caused by a change in certain parameter settings so that the vehicle will not operate until KSI is cycled. For example, if a user changes the Throttle Type this fault will appear and require cycling KSI before the vehicle can operate.	*Set:* Adjustment of a parameter setting that requires cycling of KSI. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
51-67	**OEM Faults** *(See OEM documentation.)*	1. These faults can be defined by the OEM and are implemented in the application-specific VCL code. See OEM documentation.	*Set:* See OEM documentation. *Clear:* See OEM documentation.
68	**VCL Run Time Error** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. VCL code encountered a runtime VCL error. 2. See Monitor menu » Controller: VCL Error Module and VCL Error. This error can then be compared to the runtime VCL module ID and error code definitions found in the specific OS system information file.	*Set:* Runtime VCL code error condition. *Clear:* Edit VCL application software to fix this error condition; flash the new compiled software and matching parameter defaults; cycle KSI.
69	**External Supply Out of Range** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load on the 5V and 12V supplies draws either too much or too little current. 2. Fault Checking Menu parameters Ext Supply Max and Ext Supply Min are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* The external supply current (combined current used by the 5V supply [pin 26] and 12V supply [pin 25]) is either greater than the upper current threshold or lower than the lower current threshold. The two thresholds are defined by the External Supply Max and External Supply Min parameter settings (page 54). *Clear:* Bring the external supply current within range.
71	**OS General** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detected. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
72	**PDO Timeout** *ShutdownThrottle;* CAN NMT State set to Pre-operational.	1. Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period.	*Set:* Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or receive CAN NMT message.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
73	**Stall Detected** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled; Control Mode changed to LOS (Limited Operating Strategy).	1. Stalled motor. 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. 5. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* No motor encoder movement detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Stall Detected fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
74	**Fault On Other Traction Controller**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
75	**Dual Severe Fault**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
77	**Supervisor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The Supervisor has detected a mismatch in redundant readings. 2. Internal damage to Supervisor microprocessor. 3. Switch inputs allowed to be within upper and lower thresholds for over 100 milliseconds. (for recurring errors, check the switches for moisture).	*Set:* Mismatched redundant readings; damaged Supervisor; illegal switch inputs. *Clear:* Check for noise or voltage drift in all switch inputs; check connections; cycle KSI.
78	**Supervisor Incompatible** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The main OS is not compatible with the Supervisor OS.	*Set:* Incompatible software. *Clear:* Load properly matched OS code or update the Supervisor code; cycle KSI.
82	**Bad Calibrations** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
83	**Driver Supply** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault in the voltage supply for the driver circuits.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
87	**Motor Characterization Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor characterization failed during characterization process. See Monitor menu » Controller: Motor Characterization Error for cause: 0 = sequencing error. Normally caused by turning off Motor Characterization Test Enable before running the test. 1 = encoder signal seen but step size not auto-detected; set up Encoder Steps manually 2 = motor temp sensor fault 3 = motor temp hot cutback fault 4 = controller overtemp cutback fault 5 = controller undertemp cutback fault 6 = undervoltage cutback fault 7 = severe overvoltage fault 8 = encoder signal not seen, or one or both channels missing 9 = motor parameters out of characterization range 20 = Sin/Cos sensor not found 21 = phasing not detected 22 = Sin/Cos sensor characterization failure 23 = started characterization procedure while motor rotating.	*Set:* Motor characterization failed during the motor characterization process. Normally caused by turning off Motor_Characterization_Test_Enable before running test. Needs controller reset. *Clear:* Correct fault; cycle KSI, or VCL reset.
88	**Encoder Pulse Count Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Encoder Steps parameter does not match the actual motor encoder.	*Set:* Detected wrong setting of the Encoder Steps parameter. *Clear:* Ensure the Encoder Steps parameter matches the actual encoder; cycle KSI.
89	**Motor Type Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	2. The Motor_Type parameter value is out of range.	*Set:* Motor_Type parameter is set to an illegal value. *Clear:* Set Motor_Type to correct value and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
91	**VCL/OS Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The VCL software in the controller does not match the OS software in the controller.	*Set:* VCL and OS software do not match; when KSI cycles, a check is made to verify that they match and a fault is issued when they do not. *Clear:* Download the correct VCL and OS software into the controller.
92	**EM Brake Failed to Set** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.* Position Hold is engaged when Interlock = On.	1. Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. 2. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating.	*Set:* After the EM Brake was commanded to set and time has elapsed to allow the brake to fully engage, vehicle movement has been sensed. *Clear:* 1. Activate the Throttle (EM Brake type 2). 2. Activate the Interlock (EM Brake type 1).
93	**Encoder LOS (Limited Operating Strategy)** Enter LOS control mode.	1. Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated, as a result of either an Encoder Fault (Code 36) or a Stall Detected fault (Code 73). 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Vehicle is stalled.	*Set:* Encoder Fault (code 36) or Stall Detected (code 73) was activated, if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder LOS (code 93) control mode is activated, allowing limited motor control. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or, if LOS mode was activated by the Stall Detected fault, clear by ensuring encoder senses proper operation, Motor RPM = 0, and Throttle Command = 0.
94	**Emer Rev Timeout** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer has expired. 2. The emergency reverse input is stuck On.	*Set:* Emergency Reverse was activated and ran until the EMR Timeout timer expired. *Clear:* Turn the emergency reverse input Off.
98	**Illegal Model Number** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Model_Number variable contains illegal value. 2. Software and hardware do not match. 3. Controller defective.	*Set:* Illegal Model_Number variable; when KSI cycles, a check is made to confirm a legal Model_Number, and a fault is issued if one is not found. *Clear:* Download appropriate software for your controller model.
99	**Parameter Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Dual drive enabled on only one controller. 2. Incorrect position feedback type chosen for motor technology in use. 3. Dual drive is enabled in torque mode.	*Set:* When the Dual Drive software is enabled, the controller must be set to either Speed Mode Express or Speed Mode; otherwise this fault is set. Motor Techology=0 must be paired with Feedback Type=1, and Motor Technology=1 must be paired with Feedback Type=2; otherwise this fault is set. *Clear:* Adjust parameters to appropriate values and cycle KSI.

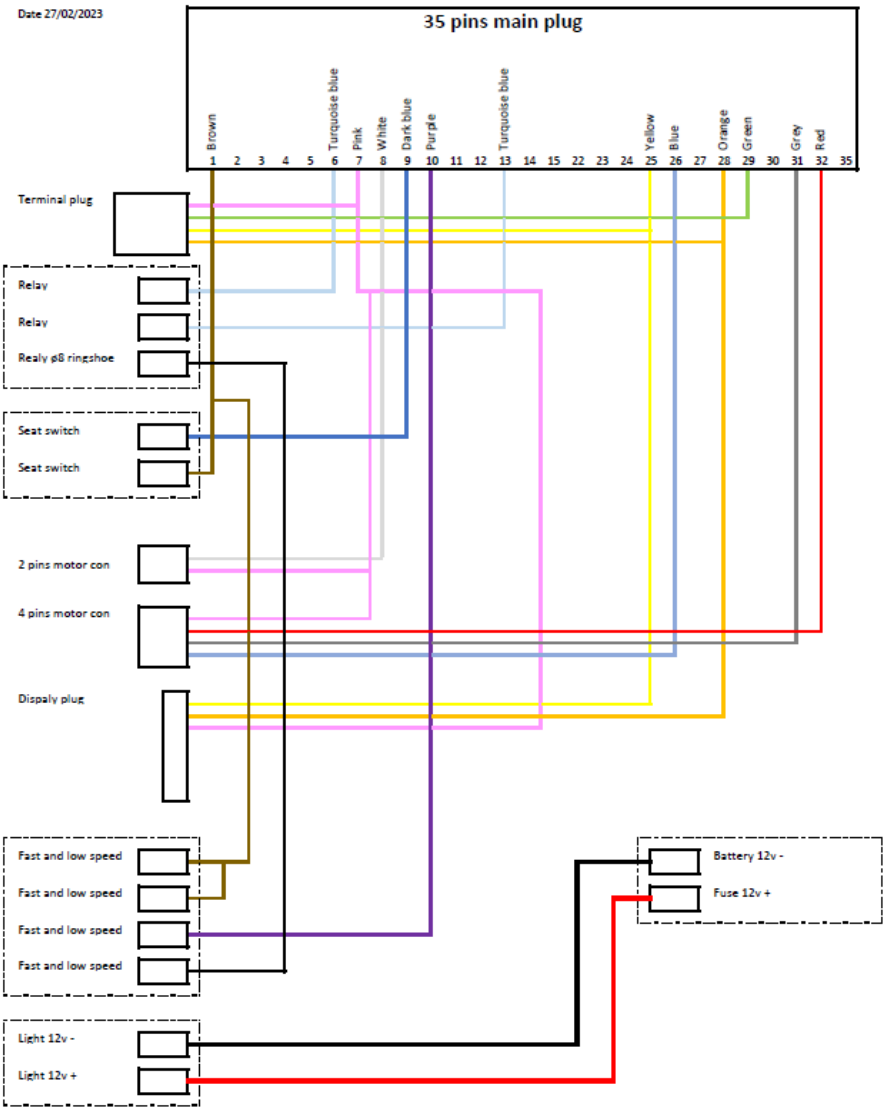
Fejl koder oplader

Table 1 Charger Error & Fault Codes

Code	Description	Solution
E-0-0-1 E-0-2-1	Battery high voltage	Possible causes: wrong battery voltage for charger; other charger also attached; resistive battery. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-2 E-0-2-2	Battery low voltage	Possible causes: battery disconnected, battery over discharged. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-3	Charge timeout caused by battery pack not reaching required voltage within safe time limit (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: charger output reduced due to high temperatures, poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery and/or poorly connected battery. Possible solutions: operate at lower ambient temperature. Replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-4	Battery could not meet minimum voltage (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: check for shorted or damaged cells. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-7	Battery amp hour limit exceeded	Possible causes: poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery, poorly connected battery, and/or high parasitic loads on battery while charging. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. Disconnect parasitic loads. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-8	Battery temperature is out of range	Possible battery temperature sensor error. Check temperature sensor and connections. Reset charger. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-2	Reverse polarity error	Battery is connected to the charger incorrectly. Check the battery connections. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-6 E-0-1-8 E-0-2-6	USB operation failed (software)	Software upgrade failure or script operation failure. Ensure the USB flash drive is properly formatted and reinsert the USB flash drive.
E-0-1-7	USB operation failed (hardware)	Remove and reinsert the USB drive. If condition persists, cycle AC and retry by reinserting the USB drive.
E-0-2-3	High AC voltage error (>270 VAC)	Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-2-4	Charger failed to initialize	The charger has failed to turn on properly. Disconnect AC input and battery for 30 seconds before retrying.
E-0-2-5	Low AC voltage oscillation error	AC source is unstable. Could be caused by undersized generator and/or severely undersized input cables. Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
F-0-0-1, F-0-0-2 F-0-0-3, F-0-0-4 F-0-0-6		Internal charger fault. Remove AC and battery for minimum 30 seconds and retry charger. If it fails again, please contact the manufacturer of your vehicle or machine.

This is a Class A product complying with United States Federal Communications Commission, Code of Federal Regulations; 47CFR part 15. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

Elektriske diagram ledninger



BOBMAN

MADE BY JYDELAND

Manual BOBMAN EL

BOBMAN

MADE BY JYDELAND

Zusatz-Betriebsanleitung

BOBMAN EL

Modell Promax, Super, Frontload, Multiload

Einleitung

Der Neue Bobman El besteht aus 1 Elektromotor und 4 Lithiumbatterien, die zusammen 48 V liefern. Der Motor leistet 4000 W, was ca. 10 PS entspricht.

- Die Batterien sind 4 Stk. Lithium: 12,8 V 120 Ampere, die so miteinander verbunden sind, dass sie 6144 Wh erzeugen. Dies entspricht einer Betriebszeit von 90 min. Die Akkus können „leer“ geladen werden, wobei 20 % bis 100 % Strom einer vollen Ladung entsprechen. Die Akkus können etwa 2500 bis 3500 Mal aufgeladen werden. Danach können sie nicht mehr zu 100 % aufgeladen werden.

- Das Ladegerät ist ein 48V-Ladegerät. Wenn es 13,5 A erreicht, entspricht dies einer vollen Ladung (20 % - 100 %) ca. 4-5 Stunden.

- Denken Sie immer daran, die Maschine bei Nichtbetrieb im geladenen Zustand zu halten, da dies hilft, die Lebensdauer der Batterien zu verlängern. Das Ladegerät stoppt selbst, wenn die Batterien keinen Strom benötigen.

Reinigen Sie die elektrischen Teile niemals mit Wasser, verwenden Sie Luft.

Steuertafel

1. Anzeige.

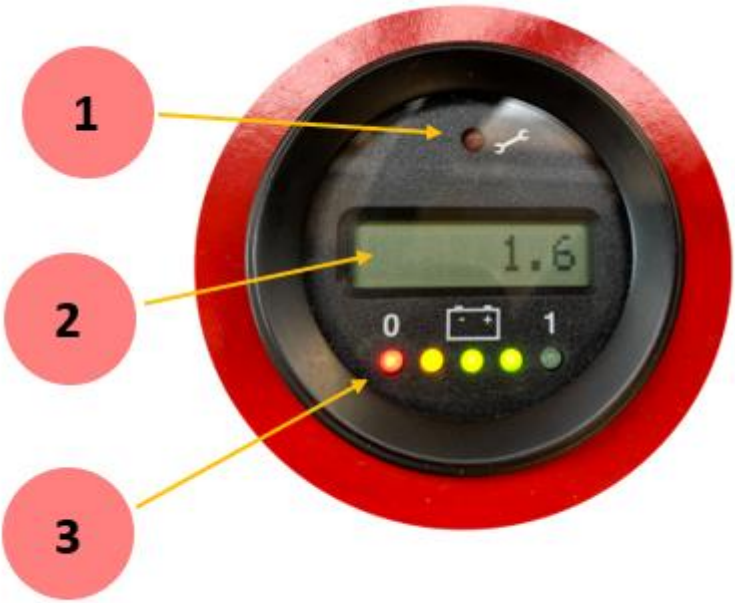
2. Gearbeitet wird bei niedriger Geschwindigkeit. Eine hohe Geschwindigkeit benutzt man nur zum Fahren.

3. Drehen Sie den Schlüssel für die Zündung. Der BOBMAN startet bei Betätigung des Sitzschalters nach 1 Sek. Und wenn Sie von der Maschine absteigen, schaltet sie sich nach 10 Sekunden aus, wenn Sie den Schlüssel nicht drehen.
   Denken Sie immer daran, den Schlüssel nach Gebrauch auszuschalten.

4. Ladebuchse 48V. Stecken Sie niemals etwas in die Buchse.

5. Lichtschalter für LED 12 V.

Anzeige



1. Die Anzeige blinkt, wenn der Akku noch 5 % geladen ist und Sie die Maschine aufladen müssen.

2. Die Anzeige wechselt zwischen Betriebsstunden und BDI. (BDI bedeutet Batteriestand in Prozent)

3. Batteriestandsanzeige. Zeigt 5 Dioden an, jede Diode steht für 20 %
   Batteriestrom. Bei einem Restbatteriestand von 5 % blinken die rote Diode und Punkt 1 rot und der Motor läuft langsam. Das bedeutet, dass Sie zum Aufladen fahren müssen.

   Wenn die Maschine voll aufgeladen ist, beträgt die Betriebszeit 90 Minuten.

Aufladen des BOBMAN EL

1. Kein Licht im Dreieck = OK!

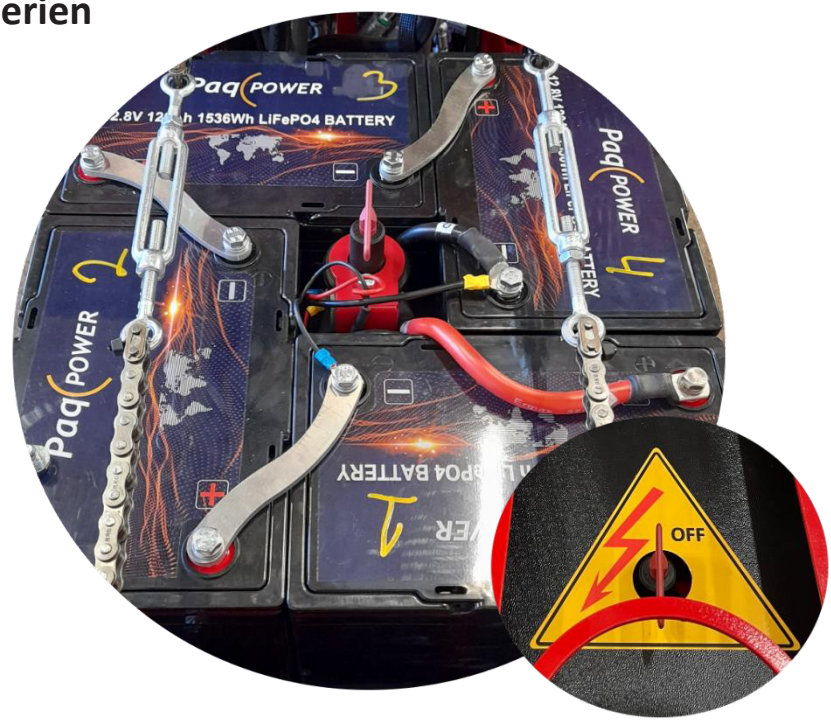
2. Kein Licht = Kein Ladevorgang
   Blinklicht = Ladevorgang läuft
   Konstantes Licht = 100 % aufgeladen

3. Das Ladegerät ist eingeschaltet, wenn es blau leuchtet.

4. USB-Eingang zum Programmieren des Ladegeräts (werkseitig programmiert)

5. Wenn Sie die Taste drücken, erscheint ein Code, der den Ladealgorithmus für das Programm auf dem Ladegerät anzeigt.

Batterien

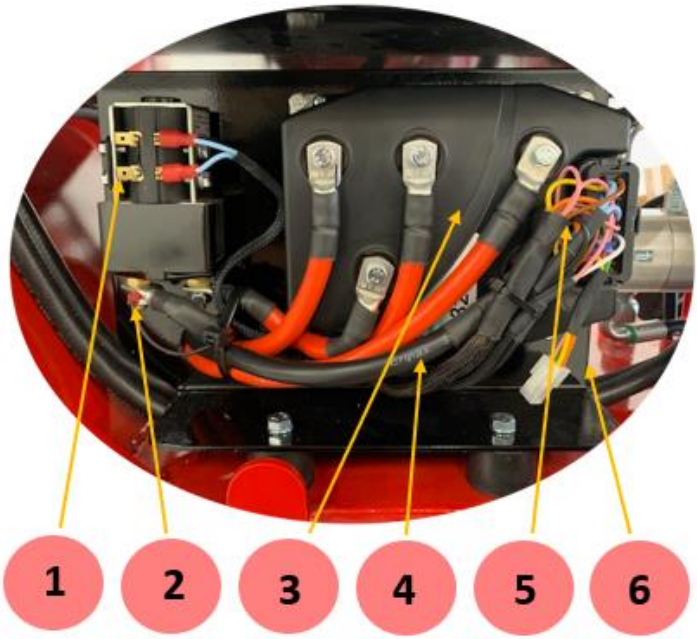


Der Akkupack besteht aus 4 Stk. 12 V-Lithium-Batterien, diese machen zusammen 48 V aus.
Alle Akkus müssen jeweils die gleiche Spannung von ca. 13,2 Volt haben.

Wenn die Spannung nicht bei allen Akkus gleich ist, können die Ladegeräte sie nicht vollständig aufladen. Daher müssen die Akkus einzeln mit einem 12-Volt-Ladegerät geladen werden.

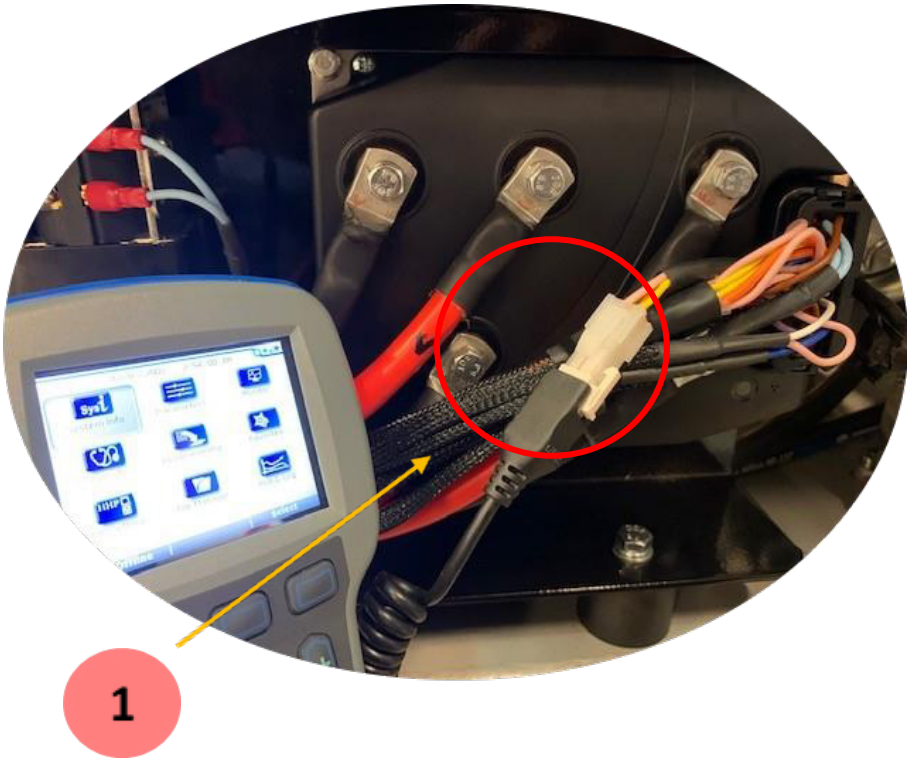
Alle Maschinen sind mit einem Hauptschalter ausgestattet, der sich in der Mitte der Batterien befindet. Wenn er nicht aktiviert ist, können Sie die Maschine nicht laden.

Steuerung / Controller



1. 48-V-Relais.
2. Konstant +48 V.
3. Steuerregler
4. Konstant -48 V.
5. Hauptkabel
6. Der Bereich ist gegen Wasser und Schmutz abgedeckt. *(Beim Entfernen von Kabeln, nicht vergessen, den Batteriestrom zu unterbrechen.)*

Fehler in der elektrischen Steuerung



1. Controller-Anschluss. Hier können Sie ein Terminal anschließen und dann die Werkseinstellungen anpassen. Alle Händler haben über den Bobman-Werkscomputer Zugriff auf die Steuerung.

Fehlercodeanzeige / Controller

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
12	**Controller Overcurrent** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. External short of phase U,V, or W motor connections. 2. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 3. Controller defective. 4. Speed encoder noise problems.	*Set:* Phase current exceeded the current measurement limit. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
13	**Current Sensor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	*Set:* Controller current sensors have invalid offset reading. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
14	**Precharge Failed** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging.	*Set:* The precharge failed to charge the capacitor bank. *Clear:* Cycle Interlock input or use VCL function *Enable_Precharge()*.
15	**Controller Severe Undertemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature below -40°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature above -40°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
16	**Controller Severe Overtemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 3. Excessive load on vehicle. 4. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature above +95°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below +95°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
17	**Severe B+ Undervoltage** *No drive torque.*	1. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery resistance too high. 4. Battery disconnected while driving. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 6. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Severe Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above Severe Undervoltage limit.
17	**Severe KSI Undervoltage** *No action.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery/ KSI circuit wiring. 3. KSI disconnected while driving. 4. Blown KSI fuse.	*Set:* When below Brownout Voltage for 2 seconds (see Table D-1). *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage above Brownout Voltage.
18	**Severe B+ Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below Severe Overvoltage limit, and then cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
18	**Severe KSI Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Incorrect (to high) battery-voltage applied to KSI (pin 1) 2. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. Note: Prevents the Main Contactor closure if KSI is greater than the Severe Overvoltage limit.	*Set:* KSI voltage exceeded Severe Overvoltage limiit *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage below the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25, Severe Overvoltage)
22	**Controller Overtemp Cutback** *Reduced drive and brake torque.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is performance-limited at this temperature. 3. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 4. Excessive load on vehicle. 5. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature exceeded 85°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C.
23	**B+ Undervoltage Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Normal operation. Fault indicates the batteries need recharging. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Non-controller system drain on battery. 4. Battery resistance too high. 5. Battery disconnected while driving. 6. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 7. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above the Undervoltage limit.
24	**B+ Overvoltage Cutback** *Reduced brake torque. Note: This fault is declared only when the controller is running in regen.*	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below the Overvoltage limit.
25	**+5V Supply Failure** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load impedance on the +5V supply (pin 26) is too low. 2. See Monitor menu » outputs: 5 Volts and Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* +5V supply (pin 26) outside the 5 V±10% range. *Clear:* Bring voltage within range.
26	**Digital Out 6 Open/Short** *Digital Output 6 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 6 driver (pin 19) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 6 (pin 19) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.
27	**Digital Out 7 Open/Short** *Digital Output 7 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 7 driver (pin 20) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 7 (pin 20) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
28	**Motor Temp Hot Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting, and the current is being cut back. 2. Motor Temperature Control Menu parameters are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2. 4. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Temp Compensation and Temp Cutback should be programmed Off.	*Set:* Motor temperature is at or above the Temperature Hot parameter setting. *Clear:* Bring the motor temperature within range.
29	**Motor Temp Sensor Fault** *MaxSpeed reduced (LOS, Limited Operating Strategy), and motor temperature cutback disabled.*	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Motor Temp Sensor Enable should be programmed Off. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2.	*Set:* Motor thermistor input (pin 8) is at the voltage rail (0 V or 10 V). *Clear:* Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.
31	**Coil1 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver1.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 1 (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = Off. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
31	**Main Open/Short** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Main contactor driver (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = On. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver
32	**Coil2 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver2.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 2 (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type = 0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
32	**EMBrake Open/Short** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Electromagnetic brake driver (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type >0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
33	**Coil3 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver3.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 3 (pin 4) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
34	**Coil4 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver4.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 4 (pin 3) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
35	**PD Open/Short** *ShutdownPD.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Proportional driver (pin 2) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
36	**Encoder Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Motor encoder failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Motor encoder phase failure detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault= On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder Fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
36	**Sin/Cos Sensor Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Sin/Cos sensor failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Greater than Sin_Cos_Fault_Threshold % difference from expected value between two phases seen 5 times within one second. *Clear:* Cycle KSI, or VCL reset, or Entry into LOS mode if enabled, (or entry into an ACIM auto-characterization).

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
37	**Motor Open** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Motor phase U, V, or W detected open. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
38	**Main Contactor Welded** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor tips are welded closed. 2. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. 3. An alternate voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal).	*Set:* Just prior to the main contactor closing, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) was loaded for a short time and the voltage did not discharge. *Clear:* Cycle KSI
39	**Main Contactor Did Not Close** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor did not close. 2. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact.* 3. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents capacitor bank from charging. 4. Blown B+ fuse.	*Set:* With the main contactor commanded closed, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) did not charge to B+. *Clear:* Cycle KSI. *New contactors may need to be cycled electrically & mechanically to remove any non-conductive material on the tips. Use reduced voltage (e.g., 12V) to prevent tip damage through excessive arcing.
41	**Throttle Wiper High** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
42	**Throttle Wiper Low** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
43	**Pot2 Wiper High** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
44	**Pot2 Wiper Low** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
45	**Pot Low OverCurrent** *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Pot Low. 2. Combined pot resistance connected to pot low is too low.	*Set:* Pot low (pin 18) current exceeds 10 mA. *Clear:* Clear pot low overcurrent condition and cycle KSI.
46	**EEPROM Failure** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Failure to write to EEPROM memory. This can be caused by EEPROM memory writes initiated by VCL, by the CAN bus, by adjusting parameters with the programmer, or by loading new software into the controller.	*Set:* Controller operating system tried to write to EEPROM memory and failed. *Clear:* Download the correct software (OS) and matching parameter default settings into the controller and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
47	**HPD/Sequencing Fault** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs applied in incorrect sequence. 2. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, interlock, direction, or throttle inputs. 3. See Monitor menu » Inputs.	*Set:* HPD (High Pedal Disable) or sequencing fault caused by incorrect sequence of KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs. *Clear:* Reapply inputs in correct sequence.
47	**Emer Rev HPD** *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownEMBrake.*	4. Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse inputs, and interlock have not been returned to neutral.	*Set:* At the conclusion of Emergency Reverse, the fault was set because various inputs were not returned to neutral. *Clear:* If EMR_Interlock = On, clear the interlock, throttle, and direction inputs. If EMR_Interlock = Off, clear the throttle and direction inputs.
49	**Parameter Change Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. This is a safety fault caused by a change in certain parameter settings so that the vehicle will not operate until KSI is cycled. For example, if a user changes the Throttle Type this fault will appear and require cycling KSI before the vehicle can operate.	*Set:* Adjustment of a parameter setting that requires cycling of KSI. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
51-67	**OEM Faults** *(See OEM documentation.)*	1. These faults can be defined by the OEM and are implemented in the application-specific VCL code. See OEM documentation.	*Set:* See OEM documentation. *Clear:* See OEM documentation.
68	**VCL Run Time Error** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. VCL code encountered a runtime VCL error. 2. See Monitor menu » Controller: VCL Error Module and VCL Error. This error can then be compared to the runtime VCL module ID and error code definitions found in the specific OS system information file.	*Set:* Runtime VCL code error condition. *Clear:* Edit VCL application software to fix this error condition; flash the new compiled software and matching parameter defaults; cycle KSI.
69	**External Supply Out of Range** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load on the 5V and 12V supplies draws either too much or too little current. 2. Fault Checking Menu parameters Ext Supply Max and Ext Supply Min are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* The external supply current (combined current used by the 5V supply [pin 26] and 12V supply [pin 25]) is either greater than the upper current threshold or lower than the lower current threshold. The two thresholds are defined by the External Supply Max and External Supply Min parameter settings (page 54). *Clear:* Bring the external supply current within range.
71	**OS General** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detected. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
72	**PDO Timeout** *ShutdownThrottle;* CAN NMT State set to Pre-operational.	1. Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period.	*Set:* Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or receive CAN NMT message.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
73	**Stall Detected** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled; Control Mode changed to LOS (Limited Operating Strategy).	1. Stalled motor. 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. 5. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* No motor encoder movement detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Stall Detected fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
74	**Fault On Other Traction Controller**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
75	**Dual Severe Fault**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
77	**Supervisor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The Supervisor has detected a mismatch in redundant readings. 2. Internal damage to Supervisor microprocessor. 3. Switch inputs allowed to be within upper and lower thresholds for over 100 milliseconds. (for recurring errors, check the switches for moisture).	*Set:* Mismatched redundant readings; damaged Supervisor; illegal switch inputs. *Clear:* Check for noise or voltage drift in all switch inputs; check connections; cycle KSI.
78	**Supervisor Incompatible** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The main OS is not compatible with the Supervisor OS.	*Set:* Incompatible software. *Clear:* Load properly matched OS code or update the Supervisor code; cycle KSI.
82	**Bad Calibrations** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
83	**Driver Supply** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault in the voltage supply for the driver circuits.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
87	**Motor Characterization Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor characterization failed during characterization process. See Monitor menu » Controller: Motor Characterization Error for cause: 0 = sequencing error. Normally caused by turning off Motor Characterization Test Enable before running the test. 1 = encoder signal seen but step size not auto-detected; set up Encoder Steps manually 2 = motor temp sensor fault 3 = motor temp hot cutback fault 4 = controller overtemp cutback fault 5 = controller undertemp cutback fault 6 = undervoltage cutback fault 7 = severe overvoltage fault 8 = encoder signal not seen, or one or both channels missing 9 = motor parameters out of characterization range 20 = Sin/Cos sensor not found 21 = phasing not detected 22 = Sin/Cos sensor characterization failure 23 = started characterization procedure while motor rotating.	*Set:* Motor characterization failed during the motor characterization process. Normally caused by turning off Motor_Characterization_Test_Enable before running test. Needs controller reset. *Clear:* Correct fault; cycle KSI, or VCL reset.
88	**Encoder Pulse Count Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Encoder Steps parameter does not match the actual motor encoder.	*Set:* Detected wrong setting of the Encoder Steps parameter. *Clear:* Ensure the Encoder Steps parameter matches the actual encoder; cycle KSI.
89	**Motor Type Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	2. The Motor_Type parameter value is out of range.	*Set:* Motor_Type parameter is set to an illegal value. *Clear:* Set Motor_Type to correct value and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
91	**VCL/OS Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The VCL software in the controller does not match the OS software in the controller.	*Set:* VCL and OS software do not match; when KSI cycles, a check is made to verify that they match and a fault is issued when they do not. *Clear:* Download the correct VCL and OS software into the controller.
92	**EM Brake Failed to Set** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.* Position Hold is engaged when Interlock = On.	1. Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. 2. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating.	*Set:* After the EM Brake was commanded to set and time has elapsed to allow the brake to fully engage, vehicle movement has been sensed. *Clear:* 1. Activate the Throttle (EM Brake type 2). 2. Activate the Interlock (EM Brake type 1).
93	**Encoder LOS (Limited Operating Strategy)** Enter LOS control mode.	1. Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated, as a result of either an Encoder Fault (Code 36) or a Stall Detected fault (Code 73). 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Vehicle is stalled.	*Set:* Encoder Fault (code 36) or Stall Detected (code 73) was activated, if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder LOS (code 93) control mode is activated, allowing limited motor control. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or, if LOS mode was activated by the Stall Detected fault, clear by ensuring encoder senses proper operation, Motor RPM = 0, and Throttle Command = 0.
94	**Emer Rev Timeout** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer has expired. 2. The emergency reverse input is stuck On.	*Set:* Emergency Reverse was activated and ran until the EMR Timeout timer expired. *Clear:* Turn the emergency reverse input Off.
98	**Illegal Model Number** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Model_Number variable contains illegal value. 2. Software and hardware do not match. 3. Controller defective.	*Set:* Illegal Model_Number variable; when KSI cycles, a check is made to confirm a legal Model_Number, and a fault is issued if one is not found. *Clear:* Download appropriate software for your controller model.
99	**Parameter Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Dual drive enabled on only one controller. 2. Incorrect position feedback type chosen for motor technology in use. 3. Dual drive is enabled in torque mode.	*Set:* When the Dual Drive software is enabled, the controller must be set to either Speed Mode Express or Speed Mode; otherwise this fault is set. Motor Techology=0 must be paired with Feedback Type=1, and Motor Technology=1 must be paired with Feedback Type=2; otherwise this fault is set. *Clear:* Adjust parameters to appropriate values and cycle KSI.

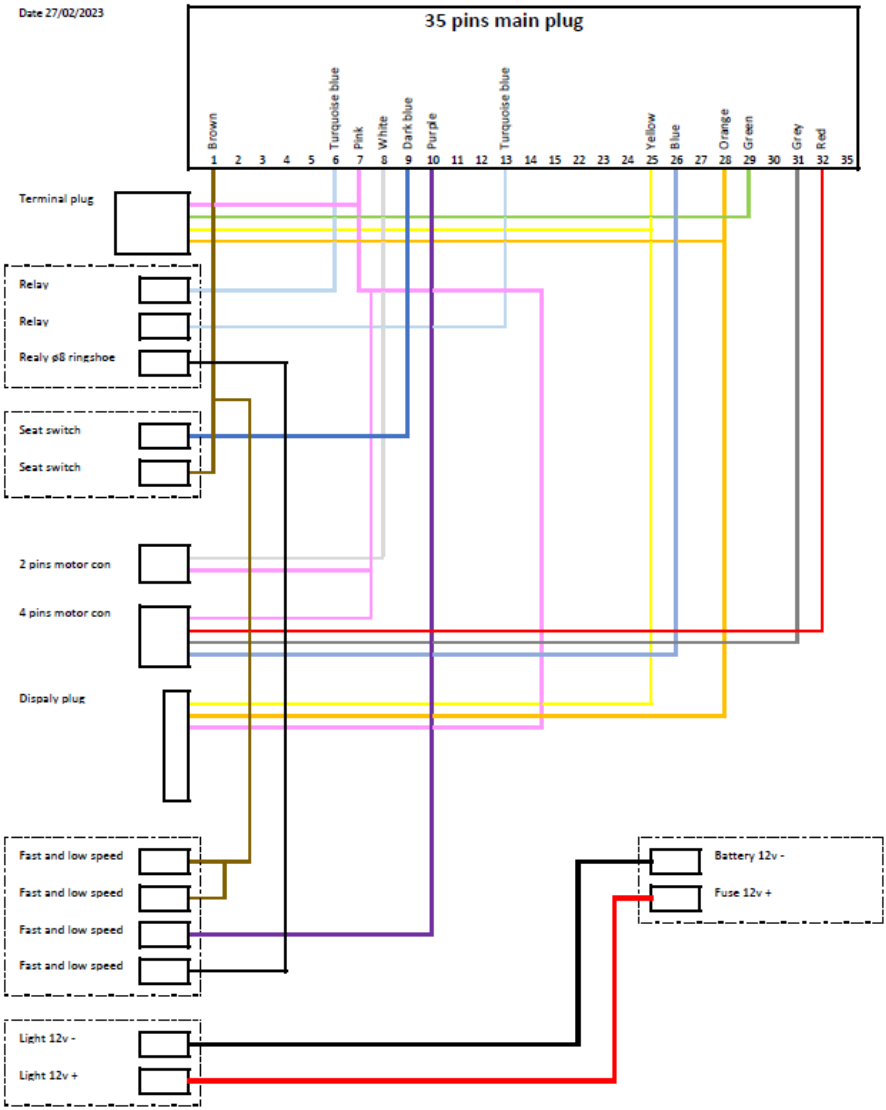
Fehlercode

Table 1 Charger Error & Fault Codes

Code	Description	Solution
E-0-0-1 E-0-2-1	Battery high voltage	Possible causes: wrong battery voltage for charger; other charger also attached; resistive battery. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-2 E-0-2-2	Battery low voltage	Possible causes: battery disconnected, battery over discharged. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-3	Charge timeout caused by battery pack not reaching required voltage within safe time limit (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: charger output reduced due to high temperatures, poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery and/or poorly connected battery. Possible solutions: operate at lower ambient temperature. Replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-4	Battery could not meet minimum voltage (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: check for shorted or damaged cells. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-7	Battery amp hour limit exceeded	Possible causes: poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery, poorly connected battery, and/or high parasitic loads on battery while charging. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. Disconnect parasitic loads. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-8	Battery temperature is out of range	Possible battery temperature sensor error. Check temperature sensor and connections. Reset charger. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-2	Reverse polarity error	Battery is connected to the charger incorrectly. Check the battery connections. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-6 E-0-1-8 E-0-2-6	USB operation failed (software)	Software upgrade failure or script operation failure. Ensure the USB flash drive is properly formatted and reinsert the USB flash drive.
E-0-1-7	USB operation failed (hardware)	Remove and reinsert the USB drive. If condition persists, cycle AC and retry by reinserting the USB drive.
E-0-2-3	High AC voltage error (>270 VAC)	Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-2-4	Charger failed to initialize	The charger has failed to turn on properly. Disconnect AC input and battery for 30 seconds before retrying.
E-0-2-5	Low AC voltage oscillation error	AC source is unstable. Could be caused by undersized generator and/or severely undersized input cables. Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
F-0-0-1, F-0-0-2 F-0-0-3, F-0-0-4 F-0-0-6		Internal charger fault. Remove AC and battery for minimum 30 seconds and retry charger. If it fails again, please contact the manufacturer of your vehicle or machine.

This is a Class A product complying with United States Federal Communications Commission, Code of Federal Regulations; 47CFR part 15. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

Elektrischer Schaltplan



BOBMAN

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Betriebsanleitung
BOBMAN EL

BOBMAN

MADE BY JYDELAND

Zusatz-Betriebsanleitung

BOBMAN EL

Modell Promax, Super, Frontload, Multiload

Foreword

The New Bobman El consists of 1 electric motor and 4 lithium batteries with total output of 48V. The motor has a power rating of 4000W, equivalent to approx. 10 hp.

- There are four lithium batteries: 12.8V 120 amp, connected together to provide 6144Wh. This is equivalent to an operating time of 90 min. The batteries can be partially charged, which from 20% to 100% current is equal to a full charge. The batteries can be charged around 2,500 to 3,500 times. It will not be possible to charge them 100% after that.

- The charger is a 48V charger. When it reaches 13.5 A, it is equivalent to a full charge (20% - 100%) approx. 4-5 hours.

- Always remember to charge the machine when not in use to help increase battery lifetime. The charger stops automatically when the batteries no longer need current.

Never use water to wash around electrical parts. Use compressed air.

Control panel

1. Display.

2. Use low speed for working. High speed is only used outdoors.

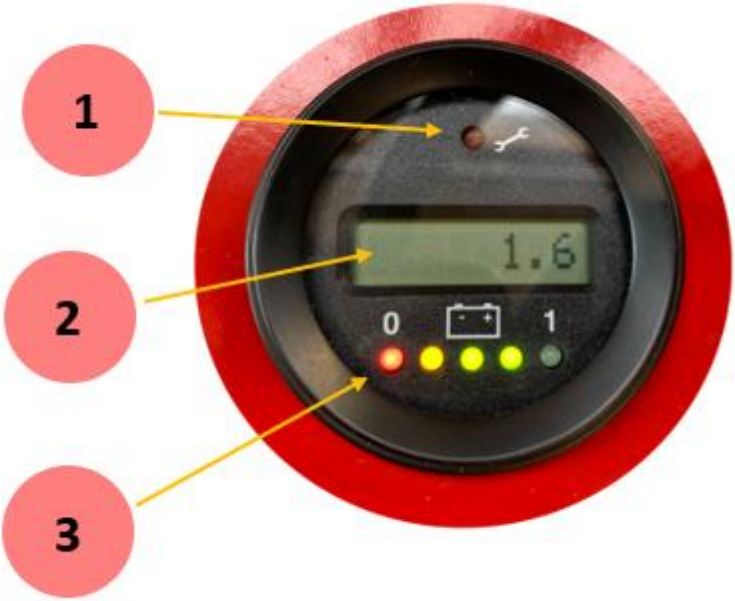
3. Turn the ignition key. BOBMAN will start upon activation of the seat contact after 1 sec. It will switch off within 10 seconds of you dismounting unless the key is turned. Always remember to switch off with the key after use.

4. 48V charger socket. Never put anything in the socket.

5. Light switch for 12V LED.

6. If switching off at the master switch. If there is no power in the machine and the batteries cannot be charged.

Display



1. The indicator will flash when there is 5% charge left in the batteries. Charging is required.

2. The display switches between working hours and BDI. (BDI means Battery Discharge Indicator)

3. Battery indicator. Shows 5 diodes, each one representing 20% battery charge. When 5% is left, the red diode at point 1 will flash red, and the motor will run slowly. This means charging is required.

   When the machine is fully charged, it has 90 minutes of operating time.

Charging BOBMAN EL

1. No light in triangle = OK!

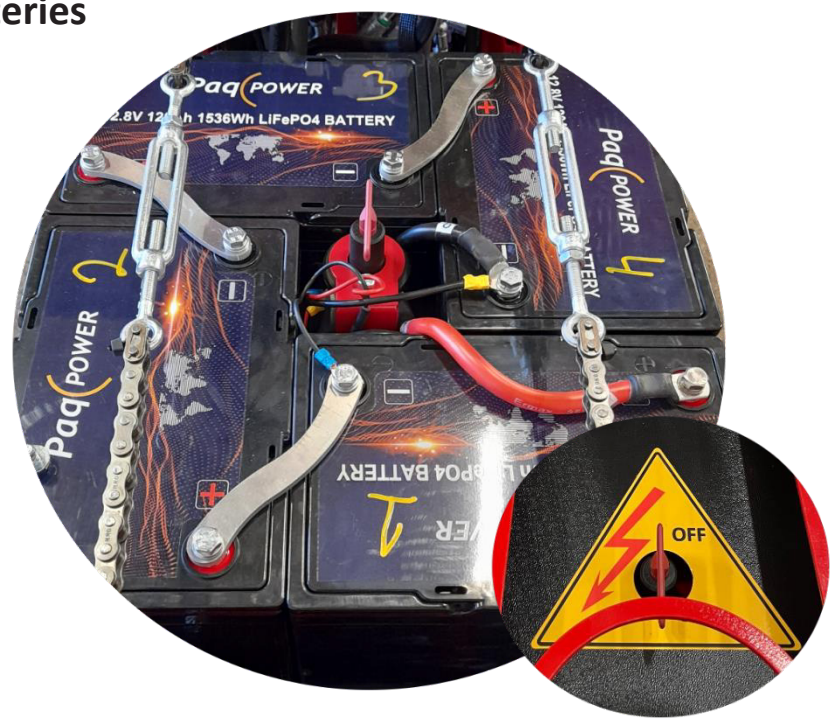
2. No light = not charging
   Flashing light = charging
   Constant light = 100% charged

3. The charger is on when the blue light shows.

4. USB jack for charger programming (factory-programmed)

5. A code will appear if you press the spanner icon, showing the charge algorithm for programs on the charger

Batteries



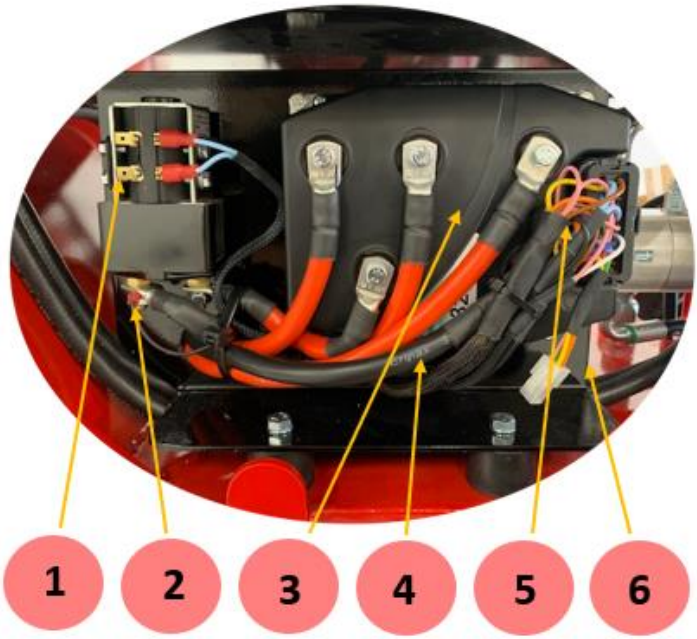
The battery pack consists of 4 x 12V lithium batteries, comprising 48V in total.

Each individual battery must have the same voltage, approx. 13.2 v

If the voltage is not the same on each battery, the chargers cannot charge them fully. Do not charge any individual battery with a 12V charger for that reason.

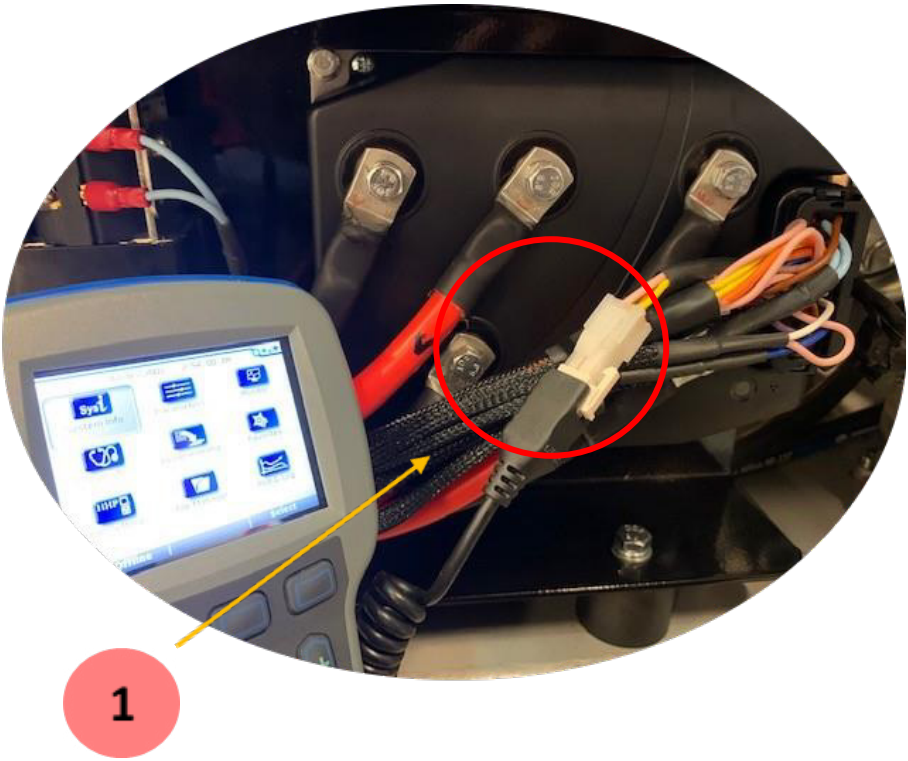
All machines are fitted with a master switch in the centre of the battery pack. If not activated, the machine cannot be charged.

Controls



1. 48V relay.
2. Constant +48V.
3. Steering controller
4. Constant -48V.
5. Main cable.
6. Area covered against water and dirt. *(remember to disconnect batteries before detaching cables)*

Error on electrical control system



1. Check plugs. A terminal can be connected here and used to adjust factory settings. All our dealers have access to the control system via the Bobman factory's computer.

Error codes, display/controller

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
12	**Controller Overcurrent** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. External short of phase U,V, or W motor connections. 2. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 3. Controller defective. 4. Speed encoder noise problems.	*Set:* Phase current exceeded the current measurement limit. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
13	**Current Sensor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	*Set:* Controller current sensors have invalid offset reading. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
14	**Precharge Failed** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging.	*Set:* The precharge failed to charge the capacitor bank. *Clear:* Cycle Interlock input or use VCL function *Enable_Precharge()*.
15	**Controller Severe Undertemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature below –40°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature above –40°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
16	**Controller Severe Overtemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 3. Excessive load on vehicle. 4. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature above +95°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below +95°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
17	**Severe B+ Undervoltage** *No drive torque.*	1. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery resistance too high. 4. Battery disconnected while driving. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 6. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Severe Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above Severe Undervoltage limit.
17	**Severe KSI Undervoltage** *No action.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery/ KSI circuit wiring. 3. KSI disconnected while driving. 4. Blown KSI fuse.	*Set:* When below Brownout Voltage for 2 seconds (see Table D-1). *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage above Brownout Voltage.
18	**Severe B+ Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below Severe Overvoltage limit, and then cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
18	**Severe KSI Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Incorrect (to high) battery-voltage applied to KSI (pin 1) 2. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. Note: Prevents the Main Contactor closure if KSI is greater than the Severe Overvoltage limit.	*Set:* KSI voltage exceeded Severe Overvoltage limiit *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage below the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25, Severe Overvoltage)
22	**Controller Overtemp Cutback** *Reduced drive and brake torque.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is performance-limited at this temperature. 3. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 4. Excessive load on vehicle. 5. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature exceeded 85°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C.
23	**B+ Undervoltage Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Normal operation. Fault indicates the batteries need recharging. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Non-controller system drain on battery. 4. Battery resistance too high. 5. Battery disconnected while driving. 6. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 7. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above the Undervoltage limit.
24	**B+ Overvoltage Cutback** *Reduced brake torque. Note: This fault is declared only when the controller is running in regen.*	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below the Overvoltage limit.
25	**+5V Supply Failure** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load impedance on the +5V supply (pin 26) is too low. 2. See Monitor menu » outputs: 5 Volts and Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* +5V supply (pin 26) outside the 5 V±10% range. *Clear:* Bring voltage within range.
26	**Digital Out 6 Open/Short** *Digital Output 6 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 6 driver (pin 19) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 6 (pin 19) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.
27	**Digital Out 7 Open/Short** *Digital Output 7 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 7 driver (pin 20) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 7 (pin 20) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
28	**Motor Temp Hot Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting, and the current is being cut back. 2. Motor Temperature Control Menu parameters are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2. 4. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Temp Compensation and Temp Cutback should be programmed Off.	*Set:* Motor temperature is at or above the Temperature Hot parameter setting. *Clear:* Bring the motor temperature within range.
29	**Motor Temp Sensor Fault** *MaxSpeed reduced (LOS, Limited Operating Strategy), and motor temperature cutback disabled.*	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Motor Temp Sensor Enable should be programmed Off. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2.	*Set:* Motor thermistor input (pin 8) is at the voltage rail (0 V or 10 V). *Clear:* Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.
31	**Coil1 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver1.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 1 (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = Off. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
31	**Main Open/Short** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Main contactor driver (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = On. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver
32	**Coil2 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver2.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 2 (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type = 0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
32	**EMBrake Open/Short** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Electromagnetic brake driver (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type >0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
33	**Coil3 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver3.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 3 (pin 4) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
34	**Coil4 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver4.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 4 (pin 3) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
35	**PD Open/Short** *ShutdownPD.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Proportional driver (pin 2) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
36	**Encoder Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Motor encoder failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Motor encoder phase failure detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault= On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder Fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
36	**Sin/Cos Sensor Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Sin/Cos sensor failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Greater than Sin_Cos_Fault_Threshold % difference from expected value between two phases seen 5 times within one second. *Clear:* Cycle KSI, or VCL reset, or Entry into LOS mode if enabled, (or entry into an ACIM auto-characterization).

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
37	**Motor Open** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Motor phase U, V, or W detected open. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
38	**Main Contactor Welded** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor tips are welded closed. 2. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. 3. An alternate voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal).	*Set:* Just prior to the main contactor closing, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) was loaded for a short time and the voltage did not discharge. *Clear:* Cycle KSI
39	**Main Contactor Did Not Close** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor did not close. 2. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact.* 3. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents capacitor bank from charging. 4. Blown B+ fuse.	*Set:* With the main contactor commanded closed, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) did not charge to B+. *Clear:* Cycle KSI. *New contactors may need to be cycled electrically & mechanically to remove any non-conductive material on the tips. Use reduced voltage (e.g., 12V) to prevent tip damage through excessive arcing.
41	**Throttle Wiper High** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
42	**Throttle Wiper Low** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
43	**Pot2 Wiper High** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
44	**Pot2 Wiper Low** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
45	**Pot Low OverCurrent** *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Pot Low. 2. Combined pot resistance connected to pot low is too low.	*Set:* Pot low (pin 18) current exceeds 10 mA. *Clear:* Clear pot low overcurrent condition and cycle KSI.
46	**EEPROM Failure** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Failure to write to EEPROM memory. This can be caused by EEPROM memory writes initiated by VCL, by the CAN bus, by adjusting parameters with the programmer, or by loading new software into the controller.	*Set:* Controller operating system tried to write to EEPROM memory and failed. *Clear:* Download the correct software (OS) and matching parameter default settings into the controller and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
47	**HPD/Sequencing Fault** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs applied in incorrect sequence. 2. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, interlock, direction, or throttle inputs. 3. See Monitor menu » Inputs.	*Set:* HPD (High Pedal Disable) or sequencing fault caused by incorrect sequence of KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs. *Clear:* Reapply inputs in correct sequence.
47	**Emer Rev HPD** *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownEMBrake.*	4. Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse inputs, and interlock have not been returned to neutral.	*Set:* At the conclusion of Emergency Reverse, the fault was set because various inputs were not returned to neutral. *Clear:* If EMR_Interlock = On, clear the interlock, throttle, and direction inputs. If EMR_Interlock = Off, clear the throttle and direction inputs.
49	**Parameter Change Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. This is a safety fault caused by a change in certain parameter settings so that the vehicle will not operate until KSI is cycled. For example, if a user changes the Throttle Type this fault will appear and require cycling KSI before the vehicle can operate.	*Set:* Adjustment of a parameter setting that requires cycling of KSI. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
51-67	**OEM Faults** *(See OEM documentation.)*	1. These faults can be defined by the OEM and are implemented in the application-specific VCL code. See OEM documentation.	*Set:* See OEM documentation. *Clear:* See OEM documentation.
68	**VCL Run Time Error** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. VCL code encountered a runtime VCL error. 2. See Monitor menu » Controller: VCL Error Module and VCL Error. This error can then be compared to the runtime VCL module ID and error code definitions found in the specific OS system information file.	*Set:* Runtime VCL code error condition. *Clear:* Edit VCL application software to fix this error condition; flash the new compiled software and matching parameter defaults; cycle KSI.
69	**External Supply Out of Range** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load on the 5V and 12V supplies draws either too much or too little current. 2. Fault Checking Menu parameters Ext Supply Max and Ext Supply Min are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* The external supply current (combined current used by the 5V supply [pin 26] and 12V supply [pin 25]) is either greater than the upper current threshold or lower than the lower current threshold. The two thresholds are defined by the External Supply Max and External Supply Min parameter settings (page 54). *Clear:* Bring the external supply current within range.
71	**OS General** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detected. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
72	**PDO Timeout** *ShutdownThrottle;* CAN NMT State set to Pre-operational.	1. Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period.	*Set:* Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or receive CAN NMT message.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
73	**Stall Detected** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled; Control Mode changed to LOS (Limited Operating Strategy).	1. Stalled motor. 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. 5. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* No motor encoder movement detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Stall Detected fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
74	**Fault On Other Traction Controller**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
75	**Dual Severe Fault**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
77	**Supervisor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The Supervisor has detected a mismatch in redundant readings. 2. Internal damage to Supervisor microprocessor. 3. Switch inputs allowed to be within upper and lower thresholds for over 100 milliseconds. (for recurring errors, check the switches for moisture).	*Set:* Mismatched redundant readings; damaged Supervisor; illegal switch inputs. *Clear:* Check for noise or voltage drift in all switch inputs; check connections; cycle KSI.
78	**Supervisor Incompatible** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The main OS is not compatible with the Supervisor OS.	*Set:* Incompatible software. *Clear:* Load properly matched OS code or update the Supervisor code; cycle KSI.
82	**Bad Calibrations** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
83	**Driver Supply** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault in the voltage supply for the driver circuits.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
87	**Motor Characterization Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor characterization failed during characterization process. See Monitor menu » Controller: Motor Characterization Error for cause: 0 = sequencing error. Normally caused by turning off Motor Characterization Test Enable before running the test. 1 = encoder signal seen but step size not auto-detected; set up Encoder Steps manually 2 = motor temp sensor fault 3 = motor temp hot cutback fault 4 = controller overtemp cutback fault 5 = controller undertemp cutback fault 6 = undervoltage cutback fault 7 = severe overvoltage fault 8 = encoder signal not seen, or one or both channels missing 9 = motor parameters out of characterization range 20 = Sin/Cos sensor not found 21 = phasing not detected 22 = Sin/Cos sensor characterization failure 23 = started characterization procedure while motor rotating.	*Set:* Motor characterization failed during the motor characterization process. Normally caused by turning off Motor_Characterization_Test_Enable before running test. Needs controller reset. *Clear:* Correct fault; cycle KSI, or VCL reset.
88	**Encoder Pulse Count Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Encoder Steps parameter does not match the actual motor encoder.	*Set:* Detected wrong setting of the Encoder Steps parameter. *Clear:* Ensure the Encoder Steps parameter matches the actual encoder; cycle KSI.
89	**Motor Type Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	2. The Motor_Type parameter value is out of range.	*Set:* Motor_Type parameter is set to an illegal value. *Clear:* Set Motor_Type to correct value and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
91	**VCL/OS Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The VCL software in the controller does not match the OS software in the controller.	*Set:* VCL and OS software do not match; when KSI cycles, a check is made to verify that they match and a fault is issued when they do not. *Clear:* Download the correct VCL and OS software into the controller.
92	**EM Brake Failed to Set** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.* Position Hold is engaged when Interlock = On.	1. Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. 2. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating.	*Set:* After the EM Brake was commanded to set and time has elapsed to allow the brake to fully engage, vehicle movement has been sensed. *Clear:* 1. Activate the Throttle (EM Brake type 2). 2. Activate the Interlock (EM Brake type 1).
93	**Encoder LOS (Limited Operating Strategy)** Enter LOS control mode.	1. Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated, as a result of either an Encoder Fault (Code 36) or a Stall Detected fault (Code 73). 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Vehicle is stalled.	*Set:* Encoder Fault (code 36) or Stall Detected (code 73) was activated, if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder LOS (code 93) control mode is activated, allowing limited motor control. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or, if LOS mode was activated by the Stall Detected fault, clear by ensuring encoder senses proper operation, Motor RPM = 0, and Throttle Command = 0.
94	**Emer Rev Timeout** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer has expired. 2. The emergency reverse input is stuck On.	*Set:* Emergency Reverse was activated and ran until the EMR Timeout timer expired. *Clear:* Turn the emergency reverse input Off.
98	**Illegal Model Number** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Model_Number variable contains illegal value. 2. Software and hardware do not match. 3. Controller defective.	*Set:* Illegal Model_Number variable; when KSI cycles, a check is made to confirm a legal Model_Number, and a fault is issued if one is not found. *Clear:* Download appropriate software for your controller model.
99	**Parameter Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Dual drive enabled on only one controller. 2. Incorrect position feedback type chosen for motor technology in use. 3. Dual drive is enabled in torque mode.	*Set:* When the Dual Drive software is enabled, the controller must be set to either Speed Mode Express or Speed Mode; otherwise this fault is set. Motor Techology=0 must be paired with Feedback Type=1, and Motor Technology=1 must be paired with Feedback Type=2; otherwise this fault is set. *Clear:* Adjust parameters to appropriate values and cycle KSI.

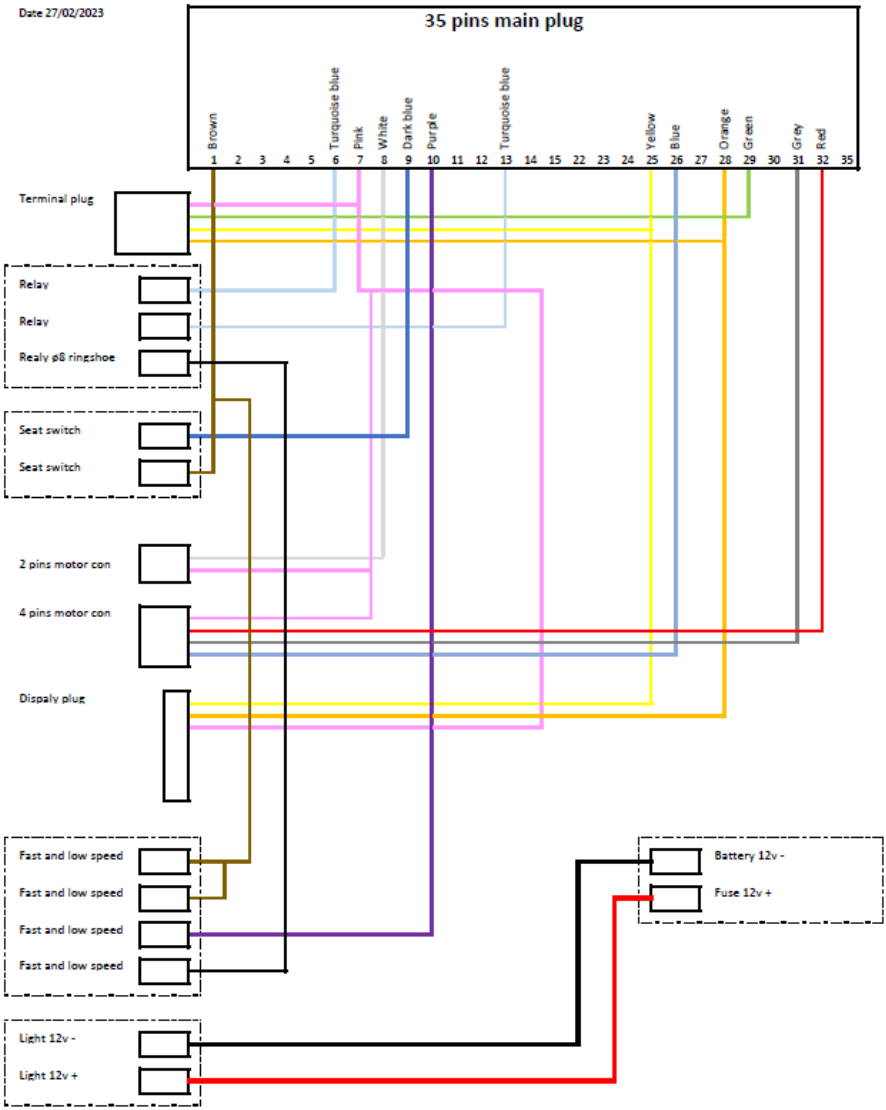
Error codes, charger

Table 1 Charger Error & Fault Codes

Code	Description	Solution
E-0-0-1 E-0-2-1	Battery high voltage	Possible causes: wrong battery voltage for charger; other charger also attached; resistive battery. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-2 E-0-2-2	Battery low voltage	Possible causes: battery disconnected, battery over discharged. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-3	Charge timeout caused by battery pack not reaching required voltage within safe time limit (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: charger output reduced due to high temperatures, poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery and/or poorly connected battery. Possible solutions: operate at lower ambient temperature. Replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-4	Battery could not meet minimum voltage (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: check for shorted or damaged cells. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-7	Battery amp hour limit exceeded	Possible causes: poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery, poorly connected battery, and/or high parasitic loads on battery while charging. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. Disconnect parasitic loads. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-8	Battery temperature is out of range	Possible battery temperature sensor error. Check temperature sensor and connections. Reset charger. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-2	Reverse polarity error	Battery is connected to the charger incorrectly. Check the battery connections. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-6 E-0-1-8 E-0-2-6	USB operation failed (software)	Software upgrade failure or script operation failure. Ensure the USB flash drive is properly formatted and reinsert the USB flash drive.
E-0-1-7	USB operation failed (hardware)	Remove and reinsert the USB drive. If condition persists, cycle AC and retry by reinserting the USB drive.
E-0-2-3	High AC voltage error (>270 VAC)	Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-2-4	Charger failed to initialize	The charger has failed to turn on properly. Disconnect AC input and battery for 30 seconds before retrying.
E-0-2-5	Low AC voltage oscillation error	AC source is unstable. Could be caused by undersized generator and/or severely undersized input cables. Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
F-0-0-1, F-0-0-2 F-0-0-3, F-0-0-4 F-0-0-6		Internal charger fault. Remove AC and battery for minimum 30 seconds and retry charger. If it fails again, please contact the manufacturer of your vehicle or machine.

This is a Class A product complying with United States Federal Communications Commission, Code of Federal Regulations; 47CFR part 15. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

Wiring diagram



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BOBMAN EL

Modèles Promax, Super, Frontload, Multiload

Introduction

Le nouveau Bobman EL comprend un moteur électrique et quatre batteries au lithium de 48 V au total. La puissance du moteur est d'env. 4 000 W, ce qui correspond à env. 10 CV.

- Le pack de batteries est constitué de 4 batteries au lithium (12,8 V, 120 A) reliées entre elles pour une capacité totale de 6 144 Wh. Cela permet env. 90 min de fonctionnement. Les batteries peuvent être chargées en plusieurs fois, et une pleine charge correspond à une capacité de 20 % à 100 %. Les batteries peuvent être rechargées 2 500 à 3 500 fois. Par la suite, elles ne pourront plus être chargées à 100 %.

- Le chargeur est un chargeur 48 V. Le niveau de 13,5 A correspond à une pleine charge (20 % - 100 %), ce qui prend env. 4-5 heures.

- Pensez à toujours mettre la machine à charger quand vous ne l'utilisez pas, cela permet d'allonger la durée de vie des batteries. Le chargeur s'arrête automatiquement quand les batteries sont pleines.

Ne jamais nettoyer les composants électriques à l'eau, utiliser de l'air comprimé.

Panneau de commande

1. Afficheur.

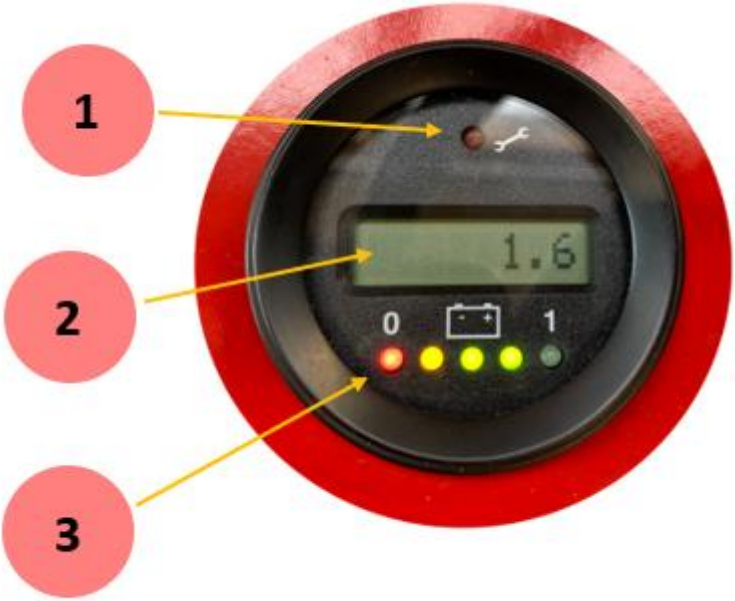
2. La vitesse lente est utilisée pour le travail. La vitesse rapide est réservée aux déplacements de la machine.

3. Tournez la clé pour mettre le contact. Le BOBMAN démarre après activation du contact du siège au bout d'env. 1 s. Quand on descend de la machine, celle-ci s'éteint au bout de 10 s même sans action sur la clé. Cependant, n'oubliez pas de tourner la clé pour éteindre la machine après utilisation.

4. Prise de recharge 48 V. Ne jamais rien insérer dans la prise.

5. Interrupteur de l'éclairage 12 V.

Afficheur



1. Ce voyant se met à clignoter quand il ne reste plus que 5 % de capacité de batterie, il faut alors mettre la machine en charge.

2. L'écran alterne entre l'affichage du nombre d'heures de fonctionnement et du BDI.
(BDI désigne le niveau de batterie en %)

3. Indicateur de batterie. Il comporte 5 voyants, dont chacun représente
20 % de capacité de batterie. Quand il ne reste plus que 5 %, le voyant rouge et le voyant n° 1 clignotent, et le moteur fonctionne obligatoirement en vitesse lente. Il est alors indispensable de se diriger vers le chargeur.

   À pleine charge, la machine possède une autonomie de 90 min.

Charge du BOBMAN EL

1. Triangle éteint OK !

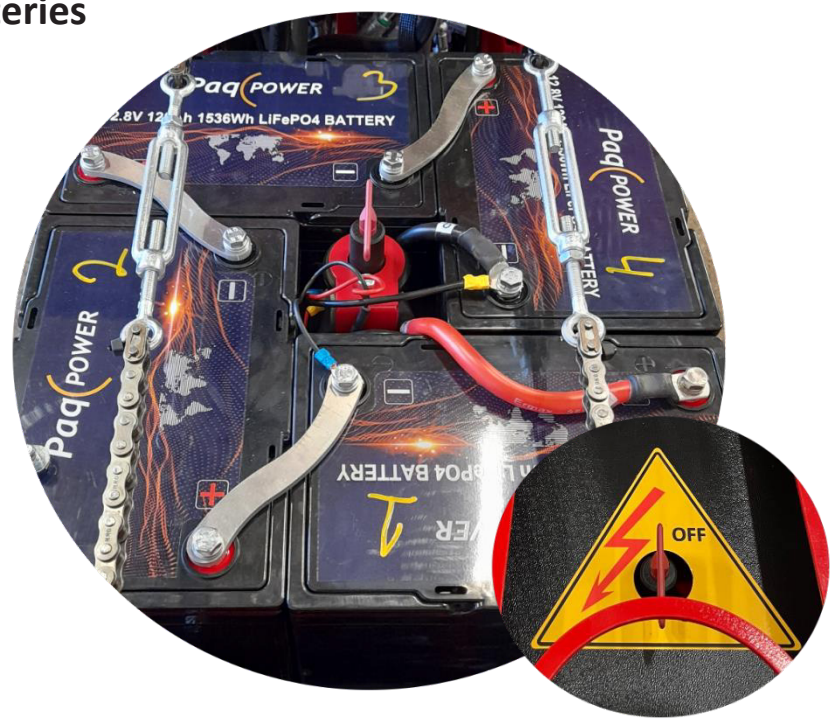
2. Voyant éteint = Pas de charge en cours
   Voyant clignotant = Charge en cours
   Voyant allumé en continu = Charge terminée (100 %)

3. Le voyant bleu indique que le chargeur est allumé.

4. Entrée USB pour la programmation du chargeur (programmé en usine)

5. Quand on appuie sur la clé, l'écran affiche un code correspondant à l'algorithme de charge du chargeur.

Batteries

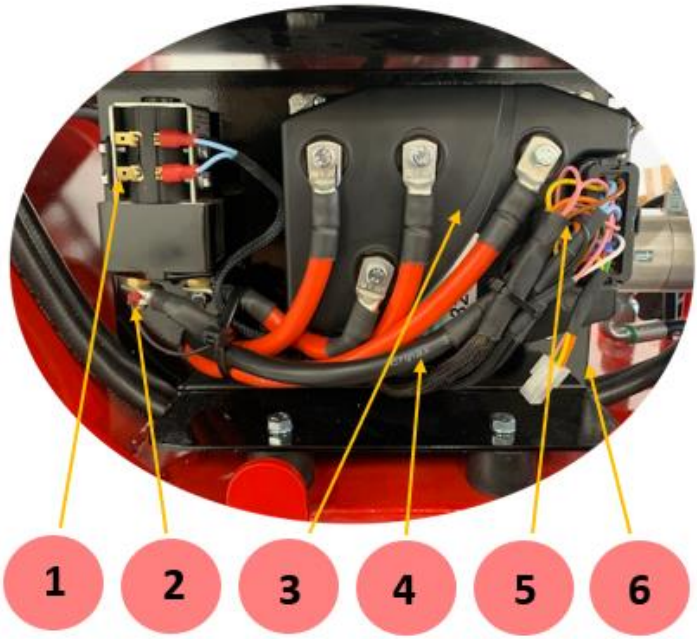


Le pack de batteries comprend 4 batteries au lithium de 12 V, soit 48 V au total.
Chaque batterie doit présenter la même tension d'env. 13,2 V.

Si ce n'est pas le cas, le chargeur ne peut pas les charger complètement. Il faut alors charger chaque batterie individuellement avec un chargeur 12 V.

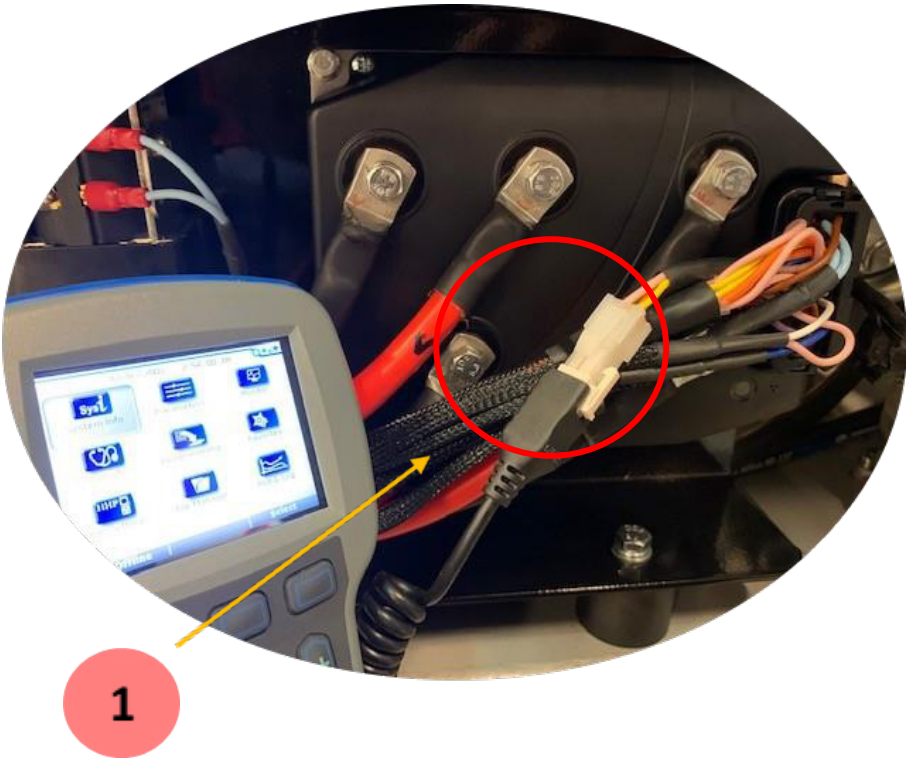
Toutes les machines sont dotées d'un interrupteur général situé entre les 4 batteries. S'il n'est pas activé, il n'est pas possible de charger la machine.

Contrôleur



1. Relais 48 V.
2. Faisceau +48 V.
3. Contrôleur.
4. Faisceau -48 V.
5. Câble principal.
6. Cette zone est recouverte pour la protéger contre l'eau et la poussière. *(N'oubliez pas de vider les batteries avant de démonter les câbles)*

Panne du contrôleur



1. Prise du contrôleur. Permet de raccorder un terminal pour modifier les réglages d'usine. Tous les revendeurs ont la possibilité de configurer le contrôleur grâce à la valise de diagnostic Bobman.

Codes d'erreur de l'afficheur / du

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
12	**Controller Overcurrent** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. External short of phase U,V, or W motor connections. 2. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 3. Controller defective. 4. Speed encoder noise problems.	*Set:* Phase current exceeded the current measurement limit. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
13	**Current Sensor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	*Set:* Controller current sensors have invalid offset reading. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
14	**Precharge Failed** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging.	*Set:* The precharge failed to charge the capacitor bank. *Clear:* Cycle Interlock input or use VCL function *Enable_Precharge()*.
15	**Controller Severe Undertemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature below -40°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature above -40°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
16	**Controller Severe Overtemp** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 3. Excessive load on vehicle. 4. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature above +95°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below +95°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
17	**Severe B+ Undervoltage** *No drive torque.*	1. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery resistance too high. 4. Battery disconnected while driving. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 6. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Severe Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above Severe Undervoltage limit.
17	**Severe KSI Undervoltage** *No action.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. 2. Non-controller system drain on battery/ KSI circuit wiring. 3. KSI disconnected while driving. 4. Blown KSI fuse.	*Set:* When below Brownout Voltage for 2 seconds (see Table D-1). *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage above Brownout Voltage.
18	**Severe B+ Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below Severe Overvoltage limit, and then cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
18	**Severe KSI Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Incorrect (to high) battery-voltage applied to KSI (pin 1) 2. See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. Note: Prevents the Main Contactor closure if KSI is greater than the Severe Overvoltage limit.	*Set:* KSI voltage exceeded Severe Overvoltage limiit *Clear:* Bring KSI voltage below the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 25, Severe Overvoltage)
22	**Controller Overtemp Cutback** *Reduced drive and brake torque.*	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is performance-limited at this temperature. 3. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 4. Excessive load on vehicle. 5. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set:* Heatsink temperature exceeded 85°C. *Clear:* Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C.
23	**B+ Undervoltage Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Normal operation. Fault indicates the batteries need recharging. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Non-controller system drain on battery. 4. Battery resistance too high. 5. Battery disconnected while driving. 6. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 7. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Undervoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage above the Undervoltage limit.
24	**B+ Overvoltage Cutback** *Reduced brake torque. Note: This fault is declared only when the controller is running in regen.*	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage.	*Set:* Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Overvoltage limit (see page 25) with the FET bridge enabled. *Clear:* Bring capacitor voltage below the Overvoltage limit.
25	**+5V Supply Failure** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load impedance on the +5V supply (pin 26) is too low. 2. See Monitor menu » outputs: 5 Volts and Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* +5V supply (pin 26) outside the 5 V±10% range. *Clear:* Bring voltage within range.
26	**Digital Out 6 Open/Short** *Digital Output 6 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 6 driver (pin 19) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 6 (pin 19) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.
27	**Digital Out 7 Open/Short** *Digital Output 7 driver will not turn on.*	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 7 driver (pin 20) is too low.	*Set:* Digital Output 7 (pin 20) current exceeded 1 Amp. *Clear:* Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
28	**Motor Temp Hot Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	1. Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting, and the current is being cut back. 2. Motor Temperature Control Menu parameters are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2. 4. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Temp Compensation and Temp Cutback should be programmed Off.	*Set:* Motor temperature is at or above the Temperature Hot parameter setting. *Clear:* Bring the motor temperature within range.
29	**Motor Temp Sensor Fault** *MaxSpeed reduced (LOS, Limited Operating Strategy), and motor temperature cutback disabled.*	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Motor Temp Sensor Enable should be programmed Off. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2.	*Set:* Motor thermistor input (pin 8) is at the voltage rail (0 V or 10 V). *Clear:* Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.
31	**Coil1 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver1.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 1 (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = Off. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
31	**Main Open/Short** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Main contactor driver (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = On. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver
32	**Coil2 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver2.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 2 (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type = 0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
32	**EMBrake Open/Short** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Electromagnetic brake driver (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type >0. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
33	**Coil3 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver3.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 3 (pin 4) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
34	**Coil4 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver4.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Driver 4 (pin 3) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
35	**PD Open/Short** *ShutdownPD.*	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Proportional driver (pin 2) is either open or shorted. *Clear:* Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
36	**Encoder Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Motor encoder failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Motor encoder phase failure detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault= On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder Fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
36	**Sin/Cos Sensor Fault** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled.	1. Sin/Cos sensor failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* Greater than Sin_Cos_Fault_Threshold % difference from expected value between two phases seen 5 times within one second. *Clear:* Cycle KSI, or VCL reset, or Entry into LOS mode if enabled, (or entry into an ACIM auto-characterization).

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
37	**Motor Open** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set:* Motor phase U, V, or W detected open. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
38	**Main Contactor Welded** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor tips are welded closed. 2. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. 3. An alternate voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal).	*Set:* Just prior to the main contactor closing, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) was loaded for a short time and the voltage did not discharge. *Clear:* Cycle KSI
39	**Main Contactor Did Not Close** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Main contactor did not close. 2. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact.* 3. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents capacitor bank from charging. 4. Blown B+ fuse.	*Set:* With the main contactor commanded closed, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) did not charge to B+. *Clear:* Cycle KSI. *New contactors may need to be cycled electrically & mechanically to remove any non-conductive material on the tips. Use reduced voltage (e.g., 12V) to prevent tip damage through excessive arcing.
41	**Throttle Wiper High** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*. *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
42	**Throttle Wiper Low** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*. *Clear:* Bring throttle pot wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
43	**Pot2 Wiper High** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too high.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*. *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
44	**Pot2 Wiper Low** *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too low.	*Set:* Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*. *Clear:* Bring Pot2 wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
45	**Pot Low OverCurrent** *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Pot Low. 2. Combined pot resistance connected to pot low is too low.	*Set:* Pot low (pin 18) current exceeds 10 mA. *Clear:* Clear pot low overcurrent condition and cycle KSI.
46	**EEPROM Failure** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Failure to write to EEPROM memory. This can be caused by EEPROM memory writes initiated by VCL, by the CAN bus, by adjusting parameters with the programmer, or by loading new software into the controller.	*Set:* Controller operating system tried to write to EEPROM memory and failed. *Clear:* Download the correct software (OS) and matching parameter default settings into the controller and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
47	**HPD/Sequencing Fault** *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs applied in incorrect sequence. 2. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, interlock, direction, or throttle inputs. 3. See Monitor menu » Inputs.	*Set:* HPD (High Pedal Disable) or sequencing fault caused by incorrect sequence of KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs. *Clear:* Reapply inputs in correct sequence.
47	**Emer Rev HPD** *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownEMBrake.*	4. Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse inputs, and interlock have not been returned to neutral.	*Set:* At the conclusion of Emergency Reverse, the fault was set because various inputs were not returned to neutral. *Clear:* If EMR_Interlock = On, clear the interlock, throttle, and direction inputs. If EMR_Interlock = Off, clear the throttle and direction inputs.
49	**Parameter Change Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. This is a safety fault caused by a change in certain parameter settings so that the vehicle will not operate until KSI is cycled. For example, if a user changes the Throttle Type this fault will appear and require cycling KSI before the vehicle can operate.	*Set:* Adjustment of a parameter setting that requires cycling of KSI. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
51-67	**OEM Faults** *(See OEM documentation.)*	1. These faults can be defined by the OEM and are implemented in the application-specific VCL code. See OEM documentation.	*Set:* See OEM documentation. *Clear:* See OEM documentation.
68	**VCL Run Time Error** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. VCL code encountered a runtime VCL error. 2. See Monitor menu » Controller: VCL Error Module and VCL Error. This error can then be compared to the runtime VCL module ID and error code definitions found in the specific OS system information file.	*Set:* Runtime VCL code error condition. *Clear:* Edit VCL application software to fix this error condition; flash the new compiled software and matching parameter defaults; cycle KSI.
69	**External Supply Out of Range** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	1. External load on the 5V and 12V supplies draws either too much or too little current. 2. Fault Checking Menu parameters Ext Supply Max and Ext Supply Min are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Ext Supply Current.	*Set:* The external supply current (combined current used by the 5V supply [pin 26] and 12V supply [pin 25]) is either greater than the upper current threshold or lower than the lower current threshold. The two thresholds are defined by the External Supply Max and External Supply Min parameter settings (page 54). *Clear:* Bring the external supply current within range.
71	**OS General** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detected. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
72	**PDO Timeout** *ShutdownThrottle;* CAN NMT State set to Pre-operational.	1. Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period.	*Set:* Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or receive CAN NMT message.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
73	**Stall Detected** *ShutdownEMBrake;* Motor disabled; Control Mode changed to LOS (Limited Operating Strategy).	1. Stalled motor. 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. 5. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set:* No motor encoder movement detected. *Clear:* Either cycle KSI, or if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Stall Detected fault is cleared and Encoder LOS fault (code 93) is set, allowing limited motor control.
74	**Fault On Other Traction Controller**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
75	**Dual Severe Fault**	1. Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
77	**Supervisor Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The Supervisor has detected a mismatch in redundant readings. 2. Internal damage to Supervisor microprocessor. 3. Switch inputs allowed to be within upper and lower thresholds for over 100 milliseconds. (for recurring errors, check the switches for moisture).	*Set:* Mismatched redundant readings; damaged Supervisor; illegal switch inputs. *Clear:* Check for noise or voltage drift in all switch inputs; check connections; cycle KSI.
78	**Supervisor Incompatible** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The main OS is not compatible with the Supervisor OS.	*Set:* Incompatible software. *Clear:* Load properly matched OS code or update the Supervisor code; cycle KSI.
82	**Bad Calibrations** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.
83	**Driver Supply** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Internal controller fault in the voltage supply for the driver circuits.	*Set:* Internal controller fault detection. *Clear:* Cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
87	**Motor Characterization Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Motor characterization failed during characterization process. See Monitor menu » Controller: Motor Characterization Error for cause: 0 = sequencing error. Normally caused by turning off Motor Characterization Test Enable before running the test. 1 = encoder signal seen but step size not auto-detected; set up Encoder Steps manually 2 = motor temp sensor fault 3 = motor temp hot cutback fault 4 = controller overtemp cutback fault 5 = controller undertemp cutback fault 6 = undervoltage cutback fault 7 = severe overvoltage fault 8 = encoder signal not seen, or one or both channels missing 9 = motor parameters out of characterization range 20 = Sin/Cos sensor not found 21 = phasing not detected 22 = Sin/Cos sensor characterization failure 23 = started characterization procedure while motor rotating.	*Set:* Motor characterization failed during the motor characterization process. Normally caused by turning off Motor_Characterization_Test_Enable before running test. Needs controller reset. *Clear:* Correct fault; cycle KSI, or VCL reset.
88	**Encoder Pulse Count Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. Encoder Steps parameter does not match the actual motor encoder.	*Set:* Detected wrong setting of the Encoder Steps parameter. *Clear:* Ensure the Encoder Steps parameter matches the actual encoder; cycle KSI.
89	**Motor Type Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	2. The Motor_Type parameter value is out of range.	*Set:* Motor_Type parameter is set to an illegal value. *Clear:* Set Motor_Type to correct value and cycle KSI.

Table 6 TROUBLESHOOTING CHART cont'd

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY *EFFECT OF FAULT*	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET / CLEAR CONDITIONS
91	**VCL/OS Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1;* *ShutdownDriver2;* *ShutdownDriver3;* *ShutdownDriver4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake.*	1. The VCL software in the controller does not match the OS software in the controller.	*Set:* VCL and OS software do not match; when KSI cycles, a check is made to verify that they match and a fault is issued when they do not. *Clear:* Download the correct VCL and OS software into the controller.
92	**EM Brake Failed to Set** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.* Position Hold is engaged when Interlock = On.	1. Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. 2. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating.	*Set:* After the EM Brake was commanded to set and time has elapsed to allow the brake to fully engage, vehicle movement has been sensed. *Clear:* 1. Activate the Throttle (EM Brake type 2). 2. Activate the Interlock (EM Brake type 1).
93	**Encoder LOS (Limited Operating Strategy)** Enter LOS control mode.	1. Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated, as a result of either an Encoder Fault (Code 36) or a Stall Detected fault (Code 73). 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Vehicle is stalled.	*Set:* Encoder Fault (code 36) or Stall Detected (code 73) was activated, if parameter LOS Upon Encoder Fault = On and Interlock has been cycled, then the Encoder LOS (code 93) control mode is activated, allowing limited motor control. *Clear:* Cycle KSI or, if LOS mode was activated by the Stall Detected fault, clear by ensuring encoder senses proper operation, Motor RPM = 0, and Throttle Command = 0.
94	**Emer Rev Timeout** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.*	1. Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer has expired. 2. The emergency reverse input is stuck On.	*Set:* Emergency Reverse was activated and ran until the EMR Timeout timer expired. *Clear:* Turn the emergency reverse input Off.
98	**Illegal Model Number** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Model_Number variable contains illegal value. 2. Software and hardware do not match. 3. Controller defective.	*Set:* Illegal Model_Number variable; when KSI cycles, a check is made to confirm a legal Model_Number, and a fault is issued if one is not found. *Clear:* Download appropriate software for your controller model.
99	**Parameter Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	1. Dual drive enabled on only one controller. 2. Incorrect position feedback type chosen for motor technology in use. 3. Dual drive is enabled in torque mode.	*Set:* When the Dual Drive software is enabled, the controller must be set to either Speed Mode Express or Speed Mode; otherwise this fault is set. Motor Techology=0 must be paired with Feedback Type=1, and Motor Technology=1 must be paired with Feedback Type=2; otherwise this fault is set. *Clear:* Adjust parameters to appropriate values and cycle KSI.

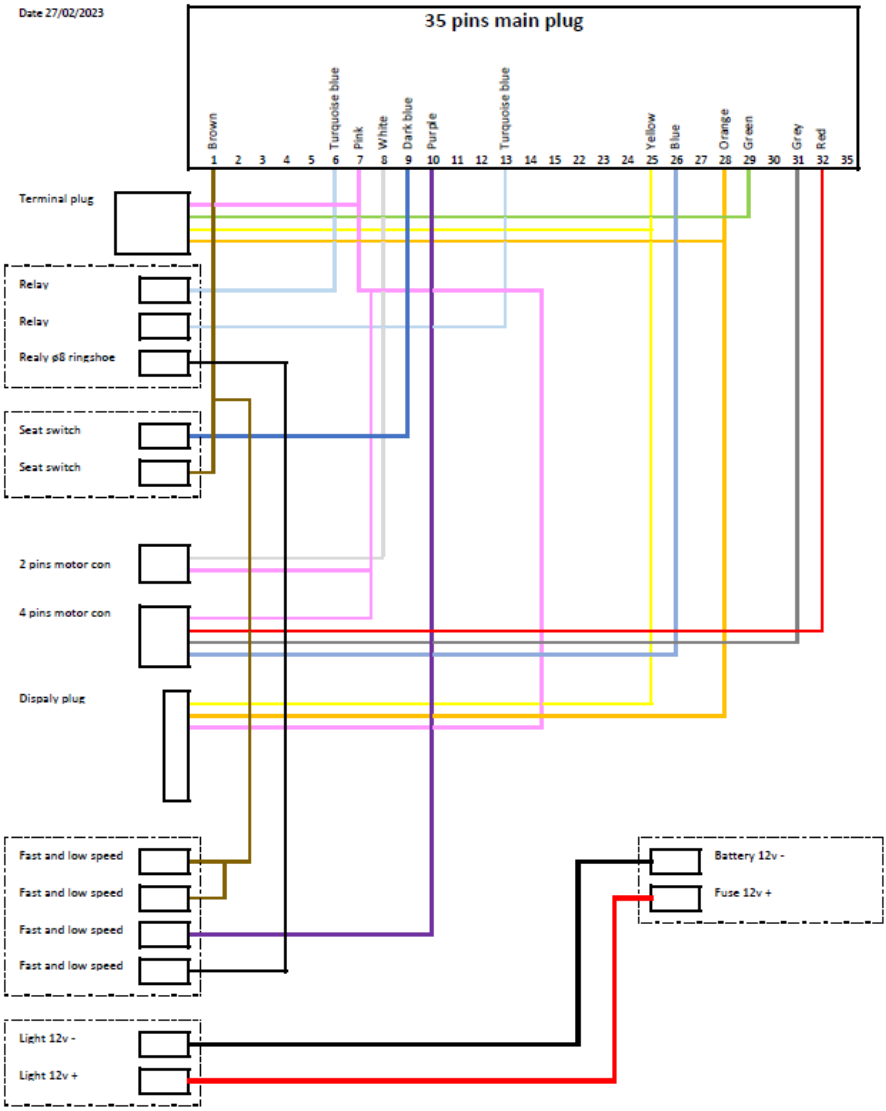
Codes d'erreur du

Table 1 Charger Error & Fault Codes

Code	Description	Solution
E-0-0-1 E-0-2-1	Battery high voltage	Possible causes: wrong battery voltage for charger; other charger also attached; resistive battery. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-2 E-0-2-2	Battery low voltage	Possible causes: battery disconnected, battery over discharged. Possible solutions: check the battery voltage and cable connections; check battery size and condition. This error will automatically clear once the voltage is in range.
E-0-0-3	Charge timeout caused by battery pack not reaching required voltage within safe time limit (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: charger output reduced due to high temperatures, poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery and/or poorly connected battery. Possible solutions: operate at lower ambient temperature. Replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-4	Battery could not meet minimum voltage (charge profile dependent)	Possible causes: check for shorted or damaged cells. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-7	Battery amp hour limit exceeded	Possible causes: poor battery health, very deeply discharged battery, poorly connected battery, and/or high parasitic loads on battery while charging. Possible solutions: replace battery pack. Check DC connections. Disconnect parasitic loads. This error will automatically clear once the charger is reset by cycling DC or AC.
E-0-0-8	Battery temperature is out of range	Possible battery temperature sensor error. Check temperature sensor and connections. Reset charger. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-2	Reverse polarity error	Battery is connected to the charger incorrectly. Check the battery connections. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-1-6 E-0-1-8 E-0-2-6	USB operation failed (software)	Software upgrade failure or script operation failure. Ensure the USB flash drive is properly formatted and reinsert the USB flash drive.
E-0-1-7	USB operation failed (hardware)	Remove and reinsert the USB drive. If condition persists, cycle AC and retry by reinserting the USB drive.
E-0-2-3	High AC voltage error (>270 VAC)	Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
E-0-2-4	Charger failed to initialize	The charger has failed to turn on properly. Disconnect AC input and battery for 30 seconds before retrying.
E-0-2-5	Low AC voltage oscillation error	AC source is unstable. Could be caused by undersized generator and/or severely undersized input cables. Connect charger to an AC source that provides stable AC between 85-270 VAC/45-65 Hz. This error will clear once the condition has been corrected.
F-0-0-1, F-0-0-2 F-0-0-3, F-0-0-4 F-0-0-6		Internal charger fault. Remove AC and battery for minimum 30 seconds and retry charger. If it fails again, please contact the manufacturer of your vehicle or machine.

This is a Class A product complying with United States Federal Communications Commission, Code of Federal Regulations; 47CFR part 15. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

Schéma de câblage électrique



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